Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XV.--NO. 63 PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1875. PRICE--TEN CENTS.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The President and Party at Boston

BOSTON, April 16.—President Grant and suite arrived at 5:30. An immense crowd assembled at the depot, but beyond the usual surging and gazing, of the crowd no demonstration was made. The party entered an open carriage and escorted by a squad of police the procession moved to the Revere House. A dense crowd lined the sidewalks and the broad square in which the hotel faces was densely packed with people eager to catch a glimpse of the President. Some cheering was here indulged in. Gov Gaston was in waiting and informally received and welcomed the President and party. The President's apartments are quite luxurious and elaborately decorated with flowers. This evening the President attended Mrs. Booth's benefit at the Globe Theater. To-morrow morning the President will be driven out to Beacon Park to inspect the blooded stock, at 1 P. M. he will visit the Massachusetts Club and 2 P. M. he will be entertained at a banquet at the Council Club rooms at which Gov Gaston will be present. At 8 P. M. the President's party leaves for Concord.

BOSTON, April 17.—President Grant this morning abandoned his visit to Beacon Park, and gave a private reception later receiving citizens generally. At noon the President's party were driven to the State House. Passing through a file of cadets the party entered the building and were ushered into the executive chamber and presented to Gov Gaston, members of the Council and State officials, from whence they proceeded to the Senate chamber where the President was formally introduced and from there the party entered the House of Representatives where a similar introduction was made.

BOSTON, April 17.—The banquet at Parker House to-day given by the Commercial Club in honor of the President and Cabinet was a grand affair. One hundred and twenty six guests were present. Alex. Rice, president of the club, presided. President Grant, Secretaries Robeson, Belknap, Fish and Delano, and Postmaster General Jewell were present and a number of local celebrities. The President and party left for Concord by special train.

Nothing Unusual Occurred.

NEW YORK, April 16.—At the Plymouth Church prayer meeting this evening Beecher conducted the exercises. Nothing unusual occurred. The attendance was large.

Rhode Island's Second Trial

PROVIDENCE, April 16.—The second trial in this city to-day, to elect a senator and nine representatives to the general assembly, resulted in the choice of the regular Republican ticket supported by the liquor interest, by 350 majority. This probably secures the election of Henry Lippitt governor and the repeal of the prohibitionary and State constabulary laws. Several arrests were made for bribery and illegal voting.

Fires.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., April 16.—A fire this evening destroyed about 3,000 bales of cotton, the depots of the North Carolina and Charlotte, Columbia and Augusta R. R. Co's and a number of private residences. Loss $200,000, about two thirds insurance. The fire is supposed to have originated from sparks from the engine of a cotton compress standing near a large platform capable of holding over 3,000 bales, and was soon beyond control. There being high wind, the fire passed over a thinly built part of the city, a distance of three fourths of a mile, mostly of cotton and railroad depots.

BOSTON, April 17.—Armstrong & Co.'s lithographic establishment was damaged $40,000 by fire this morning. Insurance $35,000.

Bloody Work Expected on the Kansas Frontier.

CHICAGO, April 17.—Kansas City advices state that 300 Cheyenne warriors crossed the track of the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe railroad Thursday night, 15 miles east of Lakin. They were going north, passing through the State of Kansas. A company of troops was sent from Fort Dodge in pursuit, and the Indian trail was followed about ninety miles, when it became evident the Indians had separated and scattered over the prairies. They are undoubtedly on the war path and bloody work may be expected any day.

Preparing for the Formal Investiture of Cardinal McCloskey.

NEW YORK, April 17.—Great preparations are making for conferring the scarlet berretta on Cardinal McCloskey. The sanctuary of the cathedral is being enlarged to accommodate the large number of archbishops and bishops expected and to give scope for full observance of the entire ceremony. Admission to the cathedral will be by ticket only.

The Great Silk Smuggler held for Extradition.

NEW YORK, April 17.—A dispatch from London states that Chas. L. Lawrence, the alleged forger and smuggler of silks who was arrested at Queenstown while fleeing from this country, has been held for extradition. The silks that Lawrence and his party smuggled are valued at over a million of dollars.

One of the Beneficent Effects of a Trades Union.

LOWELL, Mass., April 17.—Warp is gradually giving out in all the mills and one after another is obliged to discharge its help. Agents say in less than a week three thousand operatives will be out of employment.

Items to be Charged to the Account of Strong Drink.

HARTFORD, April 17.—Anton Linburg, while drunk, fatally stabbed Andre Johnson in his sick room, at Collinsville last night. John Felton, who entered the room on hearing the disturbance, was stabbed four times, and died instantly. Felton's wife was fatally stabbed. Linburg then killed himself.

The Beauties of the Eastern Climate—Destructive Frosts.

MEMPHIS, April 17.—There was a heavy frost last night, killing vegetables, and seriously damaging if not killing fruit.

NASHVILLE, Tenn., April 17.—A heavy west and northwest wind has been prevailing here the last 48 hours, extending as far south as Montgomery, Ala. This morning there was ice an eighth of an inch thick at Corinth, Miss. All exposed vegetation was frozen here this morning. It is believed that all the fruit, cotton and wheat of this and adjoining States are seriously injured if not entirely killed. The thermometer was down to 26° here and at Montgomery, Ala., this morning.

CHICAGO, April 17.—The extraordinary cold snap continues here and reports from all portions of the West, South and East show it has been general. The fruit crop has doubtless suffered very seriously and in some localities it is reported entirely killed. The thermometer here last night was down to zero. Snow has been flying all day.

ST PAUL, April 17.—The Northern Pacific railway has been at last shoveled out and the track is clear to Bismarck. Regular passenger and freight trains will begin on Monday. For the last three days a strong wind from the northwest has been blowing which has now subsided. Early this morning the thermometer marked 3° above zero. To-night the temperature is higher and the sky clear. The cold [illegible] materially in improving the roads and [illegible] for the farmers.

CINCINNATI, April 17.—Reports from Kentucky, Indiana and Ohio show that the weather during the last two days has been the coldest, for the season, known in many years, the thermometer ranging from 22° to 25° above zero. Early fruits are thought to be killed and tobacco seriously injured.

Railway Business

NEW YORK, April 17.—The earnings of the U. P. R. R. for the first fifteen days of April are $[illegible], an increase of about 60 per cent over the same period of last year.

Specie Shipments.

Specie shipments are $190,000; $100,000 in gold coin and balance in silver bars.

Bank Statement.

Bank statement: Loans—increase $398,600; specie—decrease, $711,000; legal tenders—increase $1,670,100; deposits—increase $[illegible],200; Circulation—decrease $174,000; reserve—increase $[illegible].

Money and Stocks.

NEW YORK, April 17.—Money, 3@4. Governments dull and strong. W. U. [illegible]; Quicksilver, 20½; Wells Fargo, 87½; N. Y. Cen, 10[illegible]; Erie, 31¼; Pennsylvania, 128; Pacific Mail, 41¼; Union Pacific, 7[illegible]; bonds, 99½; Central bonds, 100; gold closed at [illegible]. Stocks active and strong.

Vice President Wilson Denies a Rumor

NEW YORK, April 17.—Vice President Wilson denies that he abandoned his European trip on account of a belief that some contingency might arise to call for his occupancy of the Presidency, but chiefly because of a suggestion that a Vice President never has left the country during his term and ought not to.

Dr. Brown Sequard to the Front

NEW YORK, April 17.—Dr. Brown Sequard has written a letter denying the story that the President, according to his statement, won't live six months unless he changes his habits.

A Young Woman Arrested for Forgery

NEW YORK, April 17.—Caroline Pel, *alias* Blatch, a young woman, was arrested to-day at the Nassau bank for attempting to pass a forged check of $1,000 purporting to have been drawn by Wendell, Michall & Co. of Springfield, Ohio.

A New Complication in the Mexican Border Trouble.

NEW ORLEANS, April 17.—The Galveston News' Brownsville special says Judge Dougherty had arranged to have witnesses come from Nueces to Matamoras to identify the property in possession of arrested raiders and proposed to test whether the Mexican authorities would deliver up the raiders under any circumstances. He received a note from Consul Wilcox dated April 14th informing him he had noticed that the Mexican federal government had ordered the prisoners to Monterey to be placed in charge of Escobedo, military commander of the State of Neuva Leon. This virtually amounts to a refusal to let Americans testify against the raiders, as they will not go to Monterey, nearly 300 miles in the interior of Mexico.

The Louisiana Legislature

NEW ORLEANS, April 17.—The House to-day completed its reorganization by electing Trezevant clerk and other conservative officers. The terms of the award were carried out in the Senate by unseating Flam, Democrat, and seating Conoe, Democrat, in the place of Crozier, Conservative Republican. The joint resolution recognizing the Kellogg government was adopted with but two dissenting votes. During the day a large number of reform bills were introduced.

Wiltz makes a Furious Speech.

CHICAGO, April 17.—A New Orleans special says the majority for Estelle for speaker of the reorganized House of Representatives was much larger than anticipated. After his defeat Wiltz made a violent intemperate speech attacking General Sheridan, Governor Kellogg and Marshal Packard and attributing his defeat to their machinations.

Suicide of a Business Man of Baltimore.

BALTIMORE, April 17.—George Ahrens, Jr., partner in the firm of Stelling, Ahrens & Co., committed suicide this morning.

A Grand Demonstration by the Strikers

WILKESBARRE, April 17.—The first open demonstration by miners of this section took place to-day. Early this evening a procession of 10,000 men from Sugar Notch, Warrior Run and Nanticoke marched through the city. Their approach had not been heralded. They were a motley and rough looking crowd. Their officers were mounted and the commander was dressed in the uniform worn by the militia of the State. They had a drum corps and two brass bands and carried the stars and stripes and a number of banners. The following were some of the mottoes: "In union is strength." "Sugar Notch is a Sampson." "Our cause is just and we will win." "While we exist we will not give in." "Traitors should be branded with the mark of Cain." "Bribery and betrayers are useless." "Our union is noble and lasting." "No surrender till hell freezes over and then we'll go out under the ice." Two men carried a miniature scaffold with an effigy in miner's garb bearing the motto "Betrayer and blackguard." One banner had a representation of a man being shot from behind and above were the words "A traitor's doom." The procession was not halted and no riotous conduct manifested. The demonstration was for the purpose of intimidating such as are tired of the strike and want to go to work.

The President at Concord.

CONCORD, Mass., April 17.—President Grant arrived this evening, and drove to the residence of Judge Hoar, whose guest he is while here. The Pullman train of four cars arrived from St. Albans with Gen Peck and other State officers, the St. Albans Guards with the St. Albans Brigade Band. The town is thronged with visitors.

Boston Wool Market.

BOSTON, April 17.—There has been a fair amount of business in wool but the trade continues unsatisfactory. Holders are disposed to close out stock on hand but manufacturers are indifferent about further supplies and are purchasing only for immediate wants. The spring trade in goods has rather disappointed expectation so far as the feeling grows stronger that prices of wool must settle down when the new crop of the country begins to come in. Fine fleeces have been more sought after the past week, and sales have been 300,000 pounds, mostly at about 55@56c; some very choice XX at 60. No 1 at 60c; a lot of 15,000 pounds choice No 1 at 60c per pound. Included in the above are 20,000 pounds choice Pennsylvania and West Virginia fleeces at about 56c ℔, to arrive. This was the only considerable lot of wool held in the interior and was taken by leading mills. Recent transactions in fine fleeces have materially reduced stock and the supply now in the country is in the hands of very few houses. Combing and delaine fleeces are still sought for and command full prices, a lot of 10,000 lbs domestic selling at 6½c ℔. No 1 is also very scarce and wanted and continues to command a higher price than picked lots, a lot of 1,000 lbs choice Ohio having been taken at 59c. Pulled wool is still in demand at unchanged prices. The supply for some weeks past has not exceeded the demand but with any falling off prices would recede. In California wool the transactions of the week have been 21,000 lbs fall at 1[illegible]@[illegible]c, 61,000 lbs spring at 30@30c ℔. Recent receipts of fall wool have been of much better quality and condition than any previously received.

WASHINGTON CITY.

An Important Insurance Claim.

WASHINGTON, April 17.—The supreme court decision in the case of Kennedy vs Economical Life Insurance Company has established the principle that a life insurance policy is void if obtained under false responses to the usual questions put to the applicant. In this case Kennedy falsely said he was married and that he had insured in no other company. The court declines to consider whether the facts misstated were material to the risk, but held that the company was entitled to judge for itself as to the conditions of its contract with the insured, and the latter is bound by whatever conditions he formally accepts. The question of the materiality of the facts falsely stated therefore is not one to be sent to a jury.

That Everlasting Highland Chief Case Again.

WASHINGTON, April 17.—The Secretary of the Interior having requested the Attorney General to institute proceedings to set aside the patent erroneously issued to the Highland Chief Mining Co., so far as it conflicts with the patents for the Wandering Boy, Prince of Wales and Antelope mines in Utah, Butler and other lawyers have now filed a petition with the Attorney General asking him to institute proceedings to effect precisely the contrary result by annulling the patents for the three last named mines. Argument is to be heard on this novel motion next week.

Assignment of Recruits.

The superintendent of mounted recruiting service has been ordered to forward 17 recruits to Benicia Barracks, Cal., 67 to Winnemucca, Nev., 53 to Halleck Station, Nev., 36 to Reno, Nev., and 107 to Angel Island, Cal., for assignment to various companies at those places.

Several High Officials Visit the Pacific Coast.

Commodore Howell, chief of the bureau of yards and docks, Commodore Jeffrays, chief of the bureau of ordnance, Navy Department, and Civil Engineer Sanger leave here Monday for the Pacific coast on business connected with the public service.

NOVA SCOTIA

Fine Stock for Kentucky.

HALIFAX, April 17.—The steamship *Nova Scotia* from Baltimore has a large importation of English short horned cattle and other valuable breeds for Ben B. Groom of Winchester, Ky.

CANADA

Summer in the Dominion.

TORONTO, April 16.—Kingston and Port Cobourne harbor are still blocked with ice. Five inches of snow has fallen at Seaforth since last night and it is still snowing and freezing. Navigation on Georgian bay is now open.

The First Tangible Result of the Canada Pacific.

OTTAWA, April 17.—Twenty two lives have been lost on the Canada Pacific R. R. survey and steps have been taken to raise a memorial.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Shipping Intelligence.

LIVERPOOL, April 16.—Arrived—Ship *America* from San Francisco.

Belgium and Germany.

BRUSSELS, April 16.—In the chamber of deputies this evening the Minister of Foreign Affairs stated the Government's reply to [illegible] its last note. The reply cites no fresh facts. It [illegible] on the principles of international law involved in the discussion, and expresses the hope that Belgium will seize the opportunity to dissipate the impression that Germany intended to attack the liberty of the press in Belgium. The Minister, after informing the House of the contents of the note, said courteous verbal explanations had been exchanged with German representatives, and in conclusion he assured the Chamber that the Belgian Government sincerely desired to strengthen good relations with Germany.

The English House of Commons in a Flutter over Newspaper Enterprise.

LONDON, April 16.—In the House of Commons to-night there was a warm debate on the question of summoning to the bar the printers of the *Times* and *News* for a breach of privilege in publishing documents in the hands of the select committee on foreign loans. Disraeli moved that the select committee be instructed to investigate the affair and report how the press obtained the documents. This resolution was carried and the order summoning the printers was revoked.

A Fatal Enterprise in the Interest of Science.

PARIS, April 16.—A party of three persons ascended in the balloon Zenith to-day for the purpose of making scientific observations. The balloon attained the extraordinary height of 8,000 metres—over 26,000 feet. Two of the aeronauts were suffocated to death, and when the balloon reached the ground a third was almost insensible and has since been so ill that his recovery is doubtful.

LONDON, April 17.—The bark *Scotia* from San Francisco via Queenstown has arrived at Liverpool. The vessel and cargo are both damaged.

LONDON, April 17.—The ship *St. John* at Liverpool from San Francisco is damaged, having been ashore.

Royal Congratulations—The Anti-Catholic Policy Progressing.

BERLIN, April 17.—The *Presse* says Emperor William has written a letter to King Victor Emmanuel expressing his gratification at the recent interview between the latter and the Emperor of Austria at Venice. The German Emperor also speaks in affectionate terms of Emperor Francis Joseph and expresses the hope that the interview will serve to strengthen the friendship between Austria and Italy.

The government bill withdrawing state grants from Catholic bishops passed to a second reading in the Prussian Chamber of Deputies to-day.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

An Insane Man Kills his Child

SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—About 1 o'clock this morning a man named David Fogarty, residing at No 615 Turk street, arose from his bed in a fit of temporary insanity and killed his child, about eighteen months old, nearly severing its head from its body with a carving knife. He had some years ago shown symptoms of insanity and has lately been in a restless frame of mind and unable to sleep. He is a business man of considerable property.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—Ophir 114½; Mexican 31½; G. & C. 18½; H. & N. 38; Chollar 64½; Hale & Norcross 43; Crown Point 40; Yellow Jacket 89; Imperial 9; Kentuck 17; Alpha 22; Belcher 36½; Confidence 22½; Con Va 453; S Nevada 13½; California 6[illegible]; Bullion 52½; Overman 64½; Justice 131; Union 8; Lady Bryan 5¾; Julia 31; Caledonia 21; Knickerbocker 4½; Globe 3½; Baltimore 8¼; M Valley 7½; R & Ely 52½; Eureka Con 26.

Interior California.

SAN DIEGO, April 18.—A discharged soldier named Thos. Lord died at Lyons' hotel in this city last evening from the effects of a dose of morphine. The circumstances of the case gave suspicion of foul play. The Coroner's inquest this morning gave as the verdict of the jury death from morphine administered by John McIntyre, who was arrested and is now in custody. Lord recently arrived from Arizona, has $700 or $800, and was en route to New York where he has a family. McIntyre admits giving him morphine but says Lord requested him to do so. Circumstances go to show that McIntyre must have intended to stupefy him and rob him but gave him too much and killed him.

A Furious Lunatic.

LOS ANGELES, April 17.—A lunatic named McLaughlin, lately noted as parading the streets here claiming to be the Goddess of Liberty, made a desperate effort to-day to escape from the county jail. He dug the brick from the wall of his cell, burst open the door, got on the second floor, wrenched the iron rail from the stairs and tried to break the bars of the windows. Failing in this he burst open the door of the cell in which several criminals were confined and attacked and came near killing them. He was with the greatest difficulty overpowered and ironed.

MARYSVILLE, April 18.—Oscar N. Smith was arrested here yesterday charged with the robbery of the Downieville stage on the 14th inst at Oregon Hill. Smith is an old jail bird, having served two terms in the State Prison for grand larceny. The evidence is quite strong against him. Officers have little doubt but they have the right man. Smith had nearly a hundred dollars in his possession when arrested, which circumstance led to his suspicion and arrest. He says he cannot tell where he was on the day of the robbery. He accounted for the money in his possession by saying it belonged to a friend, but the friend don't claim it. Officers left here this evening in search of the treasure.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Death of Gen. McCarver.

TACOMA, April 17.—Gen McCarver breathed his last at 2 o'clock this P. M. He was an old settler in Oregon and respected by all who knew him.

UTAH.

The U. P. Blockade.

SALT LAKE, April 17.—A lot of emigrant passengers walked about eight miles and got into the Green river station last evening. The railroad company will start a train west from Green river with these emigrants this morning. The water in Butte creek is still rising and is considerable higher to-day than yesterday. There are three bridges gone and large portions of the track washed out in different places. From all we can hear to-day it would not appear probable that any train can pass over the road for a week yet and even that will depend upon the weather. If the weather continues warm and the snow continues to melt, the difficulty at this place will be increased, besides endangering the road at many other points.

SALT LAKE, April 17.—The flood in Bitter creek valley is on the increase. Three Union Pacific bridges are now reported gone. Nothing can be done towards repairs until the water falls. Another washout is reported this side of Green river. All the mountain streams are rising. Cannot tell when the trains will begin running again. It will depend on the weather. It is very warm now, and damage to the track is likely to increase rather than diminish for the next week or ten days.

FARMING ITEMS

The Wilbur Grangers are making great preparations for a grand time on the 1st of May.

Major John Storrs of Wasco county has purchased a band of 450 head of cattle which will increase his band to about one thousand head.

M Baker, of La Grande, has lost about 40 head of cattle out of a band of 400, the past winter. The McCullys of the same place found 61 carcasses where their herds had been roaming.

Clarke county Council P. of H., met at the court house, Vancouver, on Saturday, April 10, 1875. President S. W. Brown in the chair. The committee on agriculture made a report and recommended that an agricultural fair be held the coming autumn in Clarke county, W. T., and that a temporary organization be formed at once, and that a mass meeting be called to be held at the court house in that city on the first Saturday in May next at 1 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of making a permanent organization. Report adopted and the following temporary officers elected: President, D. R. Fales; Vice President, J. T. Lovelace; Secretary, C. H. Whitney; Treasurer, J. H. Allyn; Directors—G. S. Tooley, Byron DeNure and G. W. Evans.

In a letter from McKay creek, Wasco Co., to the *Farmer*, the writer says: "I have been in this country five winters, have had sheep and cattle both, and my experience is that natural mortality in stock exceeds three per cent. My losses have been more than five per cent every winter. In conversation with J. A. Gulliford and B. F. Allen, both large stock raisers, they estimate the loss in this immediate vicinity at twenty five to thirty per cent, and I think of cows that have not been fed the loss would reach thirty per cent in this valley. Of immigrant stock driven in here late in the fall the loss has been at least one half. My neighbors are losing cattle every day that they have been feeding all winter. They would tail some of them every morning for three weeks and then take the ax and knock them in the head. I have reliable information from Snake river that cattle have died by the thousand. Mr. Lafollet informs me that his stock has wintered well on the head of Crooked river. I was in Eastern Oregon in 1861-2 and this is the worst winter I have experienced since that time. This immediate section of country is eat out, especially for cattle. Times are hard and money almost out of the question."

I. O. O. F.

Western Lodge No. 1, I. O. O. F., Olympia, was the recipient lately of a magnificent Bible presented by N. Crosby, N. G.

Messrs F. B. McFarland and Wm. Mitchell have been chosen to represent Columbia Lodge No. 5, I. O. O. F., The Dalles, at the Grand Lodge which meets in Portland next month.

An apparatus patented by Bremen & Co. of Kiel, and introduced for trial into the German Imperial Navy, not only enables the diver to communicate with those at the air pump but also to hear distinctly to the depth of sixteen fathoms every word spoken at the surface.

THE TERRITORIES

Snow in the Boise Basin was from 2 to 5 feet deep last week.

The roads in the vicinity of Idaho City are in a horrible condition.

The word Courthouse proved too much for Olympia's best speller.

J. W. Peterson of Idaho City was recently stricken with paralysis.

The steamer *Alida* has completed her repairs and is now lying at New Tacoma.

The Sunday schools of Vancouver will open the picnic season on the 1st of May.

Another one of the schooners building at Port Ludlow will be launched about next Saturday.

There was one vessel at Tacoma, one at Seattle and three at Port Madison on Sunday before last.

The narrow gauge railroad between Wallula and Walla Walla will be completed by the first of September.

Donald Grant reports to the Idaho *World* the snow eight feet deep and very solid at the head of Moore's creek.

Eddie Schofield of Vancouver, aged ten years, fell from a swing a few days ago and broke both bones of his right arm.

It is rumored that the steamer *Olympia* is to be put on the route between Olympia and Victoria, carrying the United States mails.

There were five vessels at Port Gamble on Monday last week to load with lumber. The *Union* and *Perpetua* were to sail this week.

Hon. John Clark, the recently appointed judge in Idaho Territory, seems to be winning the good opinion of all who have business in his court.

The farmers of Pierce county have lost quite a number of lambs and some old sheep this season. Severity of the weather in March was the main cause.

John Streib of Long Island, N. Y., and J. H. Blood of San Francisco, Cal., were appointed commissioners of deeds for Washington Territory by Governor Ferry on the 14th inst.

The total indebtedness of Ada county, Idaho, is $70,093 33. The total expense of running the county for the year 1874 was $10,726 41.

The *Northwestern Farmer* says the underwriters of San Francisco are making arrangements and will soon announce the rating of vessels built of Puget Sound timber as A 1 at Lloyd's.

His Honor J. R. Lewis, chief justice of Washington Territory, arrived at Seattle, the place selected for his future residence, on the 11th inst. He is now holding a special term of court there.

On Easter Sunday Messrs. S. W. Percival and A. H. Steel were elected wardens and E. P. Ferry, H. G. Struve, I. H. McKenny, R. G. O'Brien, J. R. Wheat, R. H. Hewitt and J. W. Ryerson vestrymen of St. John's Episcopal Church, Olympia.

Gov. Bennett, of Idaho, is plain spoken. In a communication to the Idaho *World* he denounces an anonymous correspondent of that paper as "a wilful liar, a dirty dog, a cowardly sneak as well as an ignorant ass." Whoever the fellow is that ought to bring him to the surface.

The Port Townsend *Argus* says: "The Quillehuyte country has recently been explored by an agent with a view to its occupancy by a colony of Germans from Germany. The gentleman, we understand, is much pleased with his observations, and ere long, it is confidently asserted, the emigrants will be on their way to their new home."

It is hinted that Spotted Tail is favorable to a sale of the now famous Black Hill country. He will of course expect a handsome equivalent from the government before his people consent to the extinguishment of the Indian title to that region. Whether the old chief has taken any pains to visit the new Eldorado, thereby hoping to drive a good bargain with the government, has not yet transpired.

The Vancouver *Register* says: "A strange turn round in this county. Instead of court lasting four weeks as in former years in this place it closed in less than four days. Not a single case came before either the grand or the petty jury this court. When and where did the like ever occur before. This speaks well for our Columbia river country. Let peace and harmony prevail."

The Olympia *Transcript* says: "The ship *Grace Darling*, reported last winter blown ashore at Geographe bay, on the west coast of Australia, where she had gone to load with railroad ties for Littleton, New Zealand, was gotten off and after being repaired sailed for Puget Sound. She has been due for several days, and may arrive in the Sound at any hour. She is owned by Messrs. Adams, Blinn & Co., of San Francisco, and Capt. Marshall Blinn, of Olympia."

The *Register* learns that a Mr. Phelan, who lately came to Clarke county and took up a claim some eight miles from Vancouver, and who has been employed by Mr. S. W. Brown in cutting cord wood near town for the last two or three weeks, returned one day last week to look after his household, and to his consternation he found on his arrival that by some means unknown to him either or any one else his house and effects had been consumed by fire.

The board of directors of the Western Washington Industrial Association met in Olympia at the office of Hon. Elwood Evans on Wednesday last week, pursuant to previous notice. The committee on fair grounds made a verbal report, but will submit a detailed report in writing at the next meeting, when the contract for clearing the grounds will be completed. A committee was appointed to revise the premium list for the coming fair. The secretary and treasurer were directed to make a public report of the expenditures in purchasing and improving the fair grounds as far as such improvements have proceeded.

TO CURE SCAB IN SHEEP

As the time for shearing sheep is near, the following letter which we find in the *Farmer* will be interesting and, we hope, profitable, also to sheep raisers.

MR. EDITOR:—About five years ago my sheep had the scab. I had about 120 old ones and 80 lambs. As soon as I sheared them I took a box of tobacco weighing 50 pounds and boiled it in water enough to dip them all over except the head. I used a box to dip in that I scalded hogs in. I had some boards laid with one end on the box and the other raised so as to run the amber back into the box, then let two men take hold of the sheep, one at the fore legs and one at the hind legs, and dip them in and lay them on the board and let them drain so as to save the amber. Dip them all. One dip is enough. W. W. BROOKS.

ANOTHER DUTCH WAR.—The Dutch have to prepare for another little war in the land of the Malays. This time the cause is a lady, or rather two ladies, in the case. A Borneo chief, finding that he was getting into years, and having a specially tender appreciation of the charms of two of his wives, gave orders that these delightful young women should be put to death as soon as possible after he himself had gone to glory, so as to be his companions in the happy hunting grounds of the future. But women, notoriously unreasonable, are sometimes ungrateful too, and these fair Borneans, instead of appreciating this handsome compliment, forthwith made tracks for the Dutch settlement of Tewch. On learning this the chief called a family council and [illegible] of his pipa, and proceeded at once to make arrangements to recover these fair fugitives, and the Dutch have had to send a steamer with reinforcements to Tewch in anticipation of his attack.

OREGON

The jail of Marion county is empty. Virtuous people—happy tax payers.

A branch lodge of the order of [illegible] will soon be established at Roseburg.

A number of Texans arrived in Douglas county last week hunting homes.

Thos Gale will revive the Umpqua *Call* if he succeeds in raising the wind.

The coming term of the circuit court for Douglas county promises to be a lively one.

C. N. Thornbury, Esq., has received his commission as Receiver of the land office at The Dalles.

The Columbia river at The Dalles is rising at the rate of from 12 to 20 inches in twenty four hours.

On Tuesday of last week John Lantz was severely kicked while shoeing a horse at his shop in The Dalles.

After two unsuccessful attempts to reorganize Juanita Encampment at Lafayette the charter was surrendered.

Corvallis was lively last week. Farmers from various parts of the county on business, and lawyers and litigants in numbers, were attending court.

The Corvallis Municipal election will occur two weeks from next Monday, the 3d day of May, and although so close at hand but little if any talk is heard relative to it.

The *Plaindealer* learns that T. G. Browning's quartz ledge on Grave creek has been worked out. This ledge has been paying handsomely for some time past—a number of years—and we should be sorry to record its entire failure. We hope the report may be an error.

The *Plaindealer*'s correspondent at Coaledo, Coos county, in a business letter states: "Since I came here last July we have built six miles of railroad and two smart little towns. You would be surprised at the amount of work that has been done here since you were here last."

The *Gazette* says: "Part of what is supposed to be some vessel was found at the mouth of the Siletz a few days since, by Indians. Among the articles found was a keg of whisky, a keg of syrup and part of a hatch galley, etc., all apparently new and fresh."

The *Astorian* says: "A new line of steamships to connect with steamboats of the Columbia and Wallamet rivers is now pretty certain. Our informant states that the elegant *Oregonian*, built at New York in 1867 by the O. S. N. Co., will be one of the steamers of this line."

The Lafayette *Courier* of last week says: "Fires in the Coast Mountains at this season of the year is something that is not appreciated very much. The past few days presents more the appearance of 'Indian summer' than of spring. This thing of setting out fires for 'fun' should be stopped."

From Uoested of Wolf creek, the Roseburg *Plaindealer* learns that Mr. Geo. Southwell is the lucky man that one day last week he found in his mining claim on Coyote creek a nugget of gold weighing 24½ ounces, and equal in value to about $444. We should like to mine where those things grow.

The statement we copied from the *Independent* that Rev. L. K. Chandler is coming out to this coast to take charge of a church at Forest Grove we learn is incorrect. He comes on a short leave of absence, and after paying a brief visit to his parents, who reside at the Grove, will return to his church at Rockford, Illinois.

W. R. Dunbar, G. W. C. T., on the 12th inst reorganized Laton Lodge No. 46, I. O. G. T., at Empire City with a nice addition to its membership: Dr. O. D. Smith, W. C. T.; Lillie Lockhart, W. V. T.; C. C. Dryden, W. S.; Walter Keaton, P. W. C. T. This Lodge had not had a meeting for over a year.

The Eugene library presents the following exhibit: Daily papers 4, weekly 25, magazines 12, books 432 volumes, games of chess, checkers and backgammon, a fine cabinet of animals and birds, also a small collection of choice minerals and fossils. The number of stockholders is 12; regular monthly subscribers 38; monthly circulation 220 volumes. The property of the association is valued at $500.

R. Whitlow of the Lafayette *Courier* office, a few days ago was hunting for grouse, and had stopped for a moment on a little knoll, when a bird flew up and Mr. W. in turning slipped and dropped the gun and threw out his left hand just far enough to catch hold of the muzzle, when the gun went off—as did also one of his fingers—and the entire load went through the palm of his hand.

The semi annual inspection of the steam pilot boat *Astoria* was made Tuesday of last week by the Board of Pilot Commissioners, Messrs. William Wadhams, A. Van Dusen and D. K. Warren. As might be expected, the commissioners found everything in good condition and order and reported accordingly. This was the first time a full Board of Pilot Commissioners ever met together on such an excursion in Oregon waters.

The *Journal* says Mark Stevens did a good thing in Eugene. He sent in a communication to the common council stating that there had been some talk, prior to the election, in regard to a reduction in the salary of the treasurer to conform with the duties of the office, and now that he was to hold the office for another year, and had held it some time, he would most cheerfully consent to a liberal reduction, and owing to the present depressed condition of the city finance he would accept the mere nominal sum of $37 50 per quarter in lieu of the former salary—5 per cent on all moneys paid out. Well, the council bit at this like brook trout and complimented Mark highly on his magnanimity, and that he was an exception to the average office holder. But you cannot imagine their chagrin after wasting such complimentary terms on the desert air to make a calculation and find his salary had never exceeded $12½ a year! They are now firm believers in that old adage of "Look before you leap." Peg one for Stevens.

FIVE HUNDRED SHOTS A MINUTE

A NEW CANNON THAT MIGHT MOW DOWN AN ARMY IN AN HOUR OR TWO

A machine gun was examined and tested yesterday in the Twenty second Regiment Armory. The invention consists of ten steel barrels of twenty five caliber arranged exactly parallel to each other in one [illegible] frame. From center to center of the outer barrels is three feet. Each barrel is charged separately from a magazine containing fifty rounds of ammunition. The charging, firing and extraction of exploded shells are all accomplished by the turning of one crank, at each revolution of which the whole ten barrels are discharged, emptied and reloaded. With relays of magazines 500 shots can be fired a minute. A system of cog wheels connects the firing crank with a traverse, and each turn of the crank traverses the exact width of the target. Thus the gun is automatic in the particular designed to pick off a line of battle in regular detail. Its points of difference from the Gatling gun are in the simultaneous loading and firing of ten barrels, the latter loading each barrel through the same magazine aperture and firing but one shot at a time. The inventor had only one magazine at the trial yesterday, so that the actual rapidity of fire attainable was not demonstrated. The fifty shots contained by that one magazine, however, were several times fired in six seconds. The appearance of the target after firing, all the shots having struck at about the height of a man's breast, showed how irresistibly destructive such a weapon would be in a street fight or in resisting a charging enemy.—*N. Y. Sun, March 4th.*

Mr. Westgath will be reinstated in the position of inspector of steamboat boilers for British Columbia.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

The Victoria *Colonist* says: "Great loss of stock is reported from the interior of the mainland."

Mr. Abrahams, while at work at the Belmont shoe factory, Victoria, had his arm caught in the splitting machine and before it could be extricated it was broken in three places.

On Tuesday of last week, as Mr. Duval was engaged at Saanich in cutting a tree, a piece rebounded, striking him on the shoulders and hips, smashing the collar bone and bruising him severely.

Mr. James Murray, of Victoria, for 17 years chief engineer and pressman in the *British Colonist* printing rooms, has been appointed keeper of the lighthouse on Berens Island, Victoria harbor.

Advices from Yale state that travel is seriously impeded by the recent storms, the down mail and express which left Barkerville on the 11th having been dispatched on foot from Beaver Pass, on the 12th inst. Weather at Yale is warm.

The residence of James Mackie, J. P., of Langley, was totally destroyed by fire on the 15th inst., along with almost the entire contents. Among other articles consumed were the clothing of Mr. and Mrs. Mackie, and a sum of money that happened to be in the house at the time.

Returns of four municipalities were laid before the House, from which it appears that Victoria City raised $65,598 03 last year, and expended $65,583 70. New Westminster raised $3,924 11, and expended $3,631 08. Langley raised $1,605 59 and expended $943 25. Chilliwhack raised $2,443 04 and expended $1,207. North Cowichan raised $3,812, and expended $2,805.

Farming at Lillooet has not yet commenced, many farmers wish to let their farms to others who may be more fortunate in that business than they have been. There is not likely to be a large amount of wheat sown this season, as the prospect of the railroad being commenced on the mainland this year is slim and no outlet as yet discovered for produce. Farmers are determined not to continue farming at a loss.

It is now settled beyond the shadow of a doubt that the Dominion grant in aid of the dry dock is a loan and not a gift. The Imperial and Dominion Governments will appoint the engineers and staff to carry on the work, and all that the Province will have to do with it will be to foot the bill for any sum required over the amount of the loan, and find the wherewithal to meet the interest and sinking fund and the expense of working the dock after completion.

CRIMES AND CASUALTIES

One of the wardens of the insane asylum at Steilacoom had his finger very badly bitten by one of the insane inmates. The crazy man could not be induced to let go the finger until it was badly lacerated. The digit may hereafter be more useful than ornamental, but the doctor thinks amputation unnecessary.

On Thursday of last week, while plowing with a sulky plow, Anderson Harlow, of Lane county, had the misfortune to break both bones of his left leg six inches below the knee. He had run out too far at one end of the land, and endeavoring to make a short turn upset, getting his leg fast in the gearing near the pole.

A telegram was received at Roseburg last week stating that Frank Slocum, formerly of that place, was killed at Woodland, Cal., on Tuesday. Another telegram has been received with these additional particulars: He was shot by a man by the name of Hiram English, that the ball entered just above the heart, and that he died immediately.

Last Sabbath, while W. H. Zumwalt of Benton county was returning from a neighbor's with a load of hay, upon which was his wife and babe in arms, the wagon dropped into a rut or hole by which Mrs. Z. was thrown forcibly on the ground. The child was insensible for some time, but rallied, and the mother was considerably stunned and bruised. It was a very narrow escape from death.

Robert Hudson, of Oakley station, on the overland road beyond Boise, in writing to Austin Savage, of Boise City, says that a small child in their neighborhood went for some cattle in the sage brush and got lost. The parents and Mr. Hudson's family, and some of the neighbors, had hunted four days and a half for the child, up to the date of his writing, without being able to find it. The name and age of the child is not given in Mr. Hudson's letter.

THE BATTLE OF THE BULL-FROGS.—Many of the citizens of Vermont will remember to have seen on one-dollar bills of the Windham County State Bank a vignette representing bullfrogs fighting. This was engraved to commemorate the Battle of the Bullfrogs. The facts were as follows: "Many years ago, when the town of Windham was newly settled, there came a very dry season. There are two large ponds in Windham, separated by an intervening strip of land considerable in extent. Each of these ponds was inhabited by a large community of the reptiles above named. The smaller pond dried up, and its inhabitants started in a body for the lower and larger pond. They were met in the intervening space by the community from the larger pond, and a fierce and long-contested battle ensued between the rival communities. Such was the hideous bellowing of the frogs during their fierce encounter that it alarmed the inhabitants, who at first supposed it to be the whoop of the hostile savages. But curiosity getting the better of their fears, they cautiously proceeded to the spot whence the hideous sounds issued, and there beheld the strange spectacle of two immense armies of bullfrogs covering many acres of ground, engaged in a fierce and deadly battle. The battle continued more than twenty-four hours, and when it was over the ground was literally covered with the slain, and it became necessary, to avoid the noxious effluvia, to gather and bury them."—*Boston Transcript.*

ENLARGED POWERS OF WOMEN IN MAINE.—It is officially announced in Maine that any woman who has been ordained to preach for any recognized religious denomination, on proof of such fact and proper recommendation by any persons personally known to the Governor, will be appointed to solemnize marriages in any part of the State. Any woman who has duties to discharge in a public or private office, or in any other position where the discharge of the duties imposed upon her make it necessary or convenient that she should receive the authority, will be appointed to take acknowledgment of deeds and affidavits, as well as to solemnize marriages for the county in which she resides, on presenting evidence of this and furnishing the Governor with appropriate recommendations of citizens generally known to him.

CHEAP PROVIDING FOR FEMALES.—A company is in process of formation in London for the purpose of providing retiring rooms, dressing and washing rooms and tea rooms for ladies in the principal streets of that city, and ultimately in the chief towns of the country. No male persons are to be allowed on the premises. The charges are to be: For retiring rooms, 1d; for dressing and washing rooms, with use of soap, towels, brushes and combs, glasses, etc., 2d; for the use of tea rooms, including small pot of tea with biscuits, 4d.

MR. SKINNER'S SIGNATURE.

A writer in the Indianapolis *Journal* says:

"The law requires all notes, bonds, and interest coupons issued by the Government to bear the signature of the Treasurer." In former times, before the invention of greenbacks, and when the bond issues of the Government were comparatively insignificant, the Treasurer used to affix his personal signature to them. When General Spinner came into office in 1861 he still pursued this practice for a while, and nearly killed himself in the monotonous manual labor of writing his name. It soon became evident that the work was greater than any man could do, and left him no time whatever for other more important duties. So when the first issue of Government notes was made, in the summer of 1861, a different arrangement was made. Those notes were receivable for Custom duties, and, being payable on demand, were called "demand notes." The whole amount of them issued was $60,000,000. This was before the Government began to print its own notes. These demand notes were engraved and printed in New York, and sent to the Treasury Department at Washington to be signed by the Treasurer and Register. As the theory still prevailed that they must be signed by hand, a force of about eighty clerks was organized to do the work by deputy, one half acting as Deputy Treasurers and the other as Deputy Registers. At first the words "for the" had to be written in, making the signature read "John Jones, for the Treasurer," or for the Register, as the case might be. Afterwards the words "for the" were engraved, and only the signatures had to be written. The signing of the $60,000,000 of demand notes occupied the force of eighty men about six months, from August, 1861, to February, 1862. Although the Government credit was good at that time, it was even then sorely pressed for ready money to meet the heavy expenses of organizing and equipping the Army. Thus the demand notes were called for faster than they could be signed, and it often occurred that the whole force of clerks was kept at work till nearly midnight signing bills which would be cut and trimmed early the next morning, and in some Paymaster's chest before night. It happened to the writer to have charge of the work, and he well remembers the high degree of gratification evinced by the then Secretary of the Treasury, Mr. Chase, on learning that the last sheet of demand notes had been signed without the loss of a dollar. These were the last Government notes signed by hand.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. } { E. G. LORD, Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St, San Francisco

And 25 Front Street, Portland, Or.

CARPETS!

PRICES REDUCED!

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Body Brussels;
Tapestry Brussels;
Three-Ply;
Extra Supers;
Superfine;
All-Wool Ingrains;

Cotton Chains and Hemps of All Qualities,

AT

WALTER BROS.,

Nos. 92 and 94 First Street.

SMITH BROS.' IRON WORKS,

First Street, bet. Salmon and Main,

Manufacturers of

Machinery, Iron & Brass Castings, Forgings and Patterns.

ON HAND FOR SALE,

1 ENGINE 8x16 inch Cylinder nearly new
1 do 6x12 in good order.
1 do 10x21
1 PORTABLE ENGINE and BOILER, with Drum and Gearing for Pile driving
1 Steam ROCK DRILL, in good order
New and second hand Wood Planers, Boilers and Pickering Engine Regulators. a14d&w

ASSAY OFFICE.

J. H. FISK,

ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,

No. 29 Stark Street.

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM THE EAST with a new stock of Chemicals, Analytical and Assaying Materials I am prepared to Analyze Coals, Ores, Minerals and Metals of every description.

The highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold bars.

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public. EDW. D. CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon.

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased.)

Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds

For all the States and Territories,

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.

Office 143 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions. d19d6m1pw6m

FROM HONOLULU.

THE CARGO OF THE JANE A. FALKINBURG consisting of Assorted Grades of

SUGARS, COFFEE, PULU AND RICE,

is offered to the Trade at low rates, by

ALLEN & LEWIS.

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1875.

THE LAST ADVANCE IN RAILWAY LAW.

It is not stated upon what ground the Hartford court proceeded to make an order enjoining the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railway Company from granting free passes to members of the legislature. From the fact that the president of the company has directed conductors to collect full fare from persons passing on the road, not even excepting President Grant and his party, it may be reasonably inferred that the principle upon which the order of the court is based is not confined to the giving of passes to members of the legislature, but is applicable generally. The injunction is most likely based upon some peculiar statutory provision of the State of Connecticut.

That is carrying the principle of legislative control of the railways much farther than those have demanded who have urged the right and policy of enacting laws fixing the maximum rate of freights and fares. The fixing of a maximum tariff by no means prohibits the railway company from transporting persons or freight for nothing if it chooses to do so. Nor does it restrict the power of the company to charge different rates to different persons, providing the highest rate charged to any is within the legal maximum. But the law upon which this decision is grounded, it would appear, goes the full length of preventing all discrimination between individuals. It assumes that the State may not only fix the rates of freight and passenger charges, but may also enforce perfect uniformity; for the power to prohibit carrying free implies the power to fix minimum as well as maximum rates, and the minimum and maximum may be placed at the same point. This looks, at first blush, like a doubtful power.

How far the power to enforce uniformity of charges can be successfully applied in practice is uncertain. But it is worth trying, because through uniformity alone can absolute and perfect justice be done to all classes; and while it is impracticable to enforce absolute justice by law in all cases, that is the point, nevertheless, at which all legislation on the rights of individual members of society should aim, and to which all changes of the law should tend. It was but yesterday the right to establish maximum limits began to be asserted, and it is now generally conceded, the only question now made on this subject being as to the policy of exercising that right and the question is seldom made except by persons interested against the laws. To-morrow the right to enforce uniformity may be as firmly settled. And in a few years at most its practicability may be demonstrated, as the practicability of fixing the equal maximum of charges has already been demonstrated.

As to the matter of free passes, though the legal question is the same as that of freight tariffs (excepting, probably, that a different, or rather that an additional, element may enter into the case of public officers), there is need of some legislation on the subject for the protection of the railways as well as for the people at large. It is needless to argue the corrupting (or speaking perhaps more accurately, the deteriorating, influence of the free-pass system on the public service. And why should a public officer who receives compensation for his time and services the same as persons in private employment, and generally greater in amount, be able to travel from place to place free of charge, while private individuals have to pay? And why should editors and preachers be allowed similar, or any, advantages over other persons? There is no good reason for it, except that custom has established this as a sort of perquisite to which these classes must be admitted, at the expense of either the transportation companies or the rest of the traveling public. Thus custom has grown to such universality that persons belonging to these favored classes have come to regard the privilege as a right, and the refusal to concede it is spoken of as parsimonious and mean; but for all its long and vigorous growth, the custom is utterly unjust to the transportation companies, if not to the community at large, and cannot be supported by a single argument that will bear even the least critical examination.

PRETTY GOOD FOR ONE FAMILY.

There is a family of Lords in New York who would be considered exceptionally thrifty in the way of getting corn out of the public crib if they lived anywhere else, though their exploits in that direction can hardly be regarded as very remarkable in a State which can boast the possession of Tammany Hall. There is a chapter in the New York *Times* detailing some of the items in the account between the different members of this family and the State Treasury in connection with canal contracts. By this showing it appears the neat sum of $938,000 has been received by the members of this family for contracts under the Canal Commission, of which $486,000 was fraudulently obtained. In some instances, it is alleged, the charges paid by the State for extra work were as much as *twelve and a half-times* what the work would have cost under honest management. It seems this Lord family have out-done Tweed himself in the rate at which they have overcharged, or rather multiplied charges, for work done by them; for as the *Times* pertinently remarks Tweed seldom made his charges greater than six times the value of the thing charged for. Nor must it be supposed the performances, whose aggregate products are stated above, and which are particularized in the *Times* is all the Lord family have to show for their connection with the Canal Department of the State government. These are all the items yet definitely known, but the public is assured by those engaged in the investigation that additional facts are coming to light constantly.

For genuine and enthusiastic devotion to the cause of science, commend us to the French. The last exploit recorded is the balloon ascension of last Friday, in which two of the aeronauts died of asphyxia, and a third is reported dangerously ill; all for the sake of science.

GENERAL MORTON M. McCARVER.

The erroneous report that reached here early last week, of the death of Gen. Morton M. McCarver, was destined to be followed too soon by an authentic announcement of that sad event. General McCarver breathed his last, says a Tacoma dispatch, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon of last Saturday, at his residence in Tacoma.

From a very early period in the occupation of this coast by Americans he was a man of prominence in public affairs. He was a member of the convention which convened at Monterey and framed the constitution of California years before San Francisco was anything but the unimportant village of Yerba Buena. But he left that State soon after, and came to Oregon, where he resided, filling many important positions of public trust and enjoying the esteem of the entire people, till 1872, when he went to the Puget Sound country for the express purpose of examining the various possible points for the terminus on those waters, of the Northern trans-continental railway. After considering the advantages of all the eligible points he concluded that Tacoma was the one presenting such considerations as might be expected to induce men engaged in an enterprise of that magnitude to select it as their objective point. He therefore settled at Tacoma and awaited developments. The sequel proved his judgment was correct. The place he had fixed upon was selected by the company. But General McCarver did not live to realize his bright visions of the future greatness he predicted for the new city. He is called from his labor, leaving only his memory and the record of his life of hopeful, cheerful work to the future builders of the city he foresaw, as he stood in the forest shade by the banks of the beautiful bay of Tacoma. Soft be his slumbers.

A QUESTION OF ETYMOLOGY.

PORTLAND, Sunday, April 18, 1875.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

In the beginning of "How the World Wags," in *London Society* for February, 1875, the writer makes use of the following: "The stage (which seemed lately to be dropping into a *parlous* state)—." What does "parlous" mean? Is the word from *parler*, and not from "perilous," as Webster says.

Yours,
READER.

The writer of the above has mistaken as to the lexicographer that gives the etymology with which he credits Webster. That author says "parlous" is from the French *parler*, to *speak*, and his definition of parlous is, "keenly; sprightly; waggish." He cites Dryden for the use of the word, and marks as not now used.

Worcester it is who gives the etymology to which our correspondent takes exception. He gives the word as a corruption of "perilous," and differs from Webster with regard to the definition as widely as he does with respect to the origin of the word, defining it to mean, first, "perilous; dangerous," and, second, "venturesome; fearless; daring," and for the use of the word in the second sense he, also, cites Dryden. So it is apparent these two lexicographers would disagree as to what idea Dryden himself intended to convey when he employed the word. But Worcester, in a note, says it is written also *perlous* and *parlish*, and is still in use in the north of England; for which he refers to Wright. Wright is an English scholar of high authority on philological questions of this nature, having devoted much time to studying obsolete and provincial English, of which he published a dictionary in 1857. The doctors disagreeing, we shall not venture a positive answer to our correspondent's question.

The dispatches we publish this morning present with greater force than any heretofore, the contrast between this climate and that of the States east of the Rocky Mountains. The reports from the northern States of the Mississippi valley seem almost incredible to Oregonians. Think of the mercury still down to a point never reached here except on one or two of the coldest days of last winter. The winter there began a month and more earlier than here, and still lingers, while we have had spring weather for nearly two months, and for a week or two almost an Oregon summer. True, this is an exceptional season in the East; but it only presents the contrast a little stronger than it is presented in ordinary years.

The Supreme Court of the United States has decided the case of *Miner vs. Happersett*, the woman suffrage case taken up from the Supreme Court of Missouri. She claimed that the XIVth amendment to the Constitution conferred the right of suffrage upon women, and, having been denied that right by the defendant under the laws of Missouri, she brought this action to test the question. The State court decided against her, and now the U. S. Supreme Court affirms that decision, holding that the XIVth amendment confers no rights on citizens, but simply confers citizenship on some classes who were not citizens before. No lawyer will be surprised at this decision.

Those who doubt that we are getting back to the simple and plain Republican customs of the early days of the Republic, are respectfully referred to the dispatches published in another column, concerning the reception of certain distinguished visitors to the State of Massachusetts. A glance at those telegrams will suffice to convince the most gloomily disposed that his fears are utterly groundless.

Everybody who is not constitutionally malicious will be gratified on reading the telegraphic statement of Dr. Brown-Sequard relative to the probable duration of the life of the President. Dr. Brown-Sequard is a benefactor of the American people, having removed them from the seat they occupied on the rugged edge of anxiety.

MARRIED:

In this city, Saturday, April 15, at the residence of Lyman Hawkins, Esq., Portland by Justice O. S. Phelps, Mr. W. F. McMillen to Miss Sarah A. Troupe, all of Multnomah county.

DIED:

In this city, April 18, Angeline Kennard, wife of James P. Kennard, aged 36 years, 3 months and 25 days.

Funeral takes place this day, the 19th, at 2 P. M., from her residence, Fifth street, between Oak and Pine streets. Friends of the deceased are respectfully invited.

NEW TO-DAY.

CROQUET SETS, VARIOUS STYLES AND BABY CARRIAGES are at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

LOST.

SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 1875, A LARGE PLAIN gold cuff button. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving it at this office. a15tf

SPECIAL MEETING.

THERE WILL BE A SPECIAL MEETING OF Hassalo Lodge, No 15, I. O. O. F., this (Monday) evening at 7:30 o'clock. A full attendance desired. By order of
N. G.
1t

CHINOOK SALMON

Received fresh daily. Orders from a distance should be sent two days in advance of time needed to secure fresh Fish. Prices the lowest, as they are from my own fisheries.
JAMES QUINN,
ap20-d1twawlm Washington St., Portland.

NEW TO-DAY.

A. CORNART, TAILOR, HAS RESUMED business, and respectfully solicits a share of patronage. Front street, Cosmopolitan Hotel Building. a5Mon&Thtf

TO LET.

THE DWELLING OCCUPIED BY THE UNDERsigned corner Fourth and Alder streets, west of Masonic Hall.
JOHN WILSON,
ap19-2t 107 Third Street.

ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF OREGON.

A MEETING OF THIS SOCIETY WILL BE held in their Rooms, Ankeny's Building, on TUESDAY, April 20, at 7:30 P. M.
J. KEITH WILSON, Secretary.
a19d2t

NEW MARKET THEATER!

ALEX. P. ANKENY	Proprietor
J. A. HERNE	Manager
J. H. LeROY	Stage Manager
CHAS. BRAY	Musical Director

Last night but one of
J. A. HERNE,
MONDAY EVENING, APRIL 19, 1875.
RAG-PICKERS OF PARIS.

FATHER JEAN, "a rag picker,"	J. A. HERNE.
MARIE DIDIER	MRS. FULFORD.

To conclude with, "by request,"
BLIND BEGGARS.
TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1875,
Positively last night of the season.
Benefit of
J. A. HERNE
Grandest Bill yet Offered.
SCHOOL OF REFORM and RAG-PICKERS.
J. A. HERNE in his greatest character,—"Bob Tyke."

Seats now ready without extra charge.

Prices of Admission—Dress Circle and Orchestra Chairs, $1 00. Gallery, 50 cts. Children half price. Private Boxes from $4 00 to $7 50.
Box Office (in charge of G. L. DePRANS,) open daily from 10 A. M. to 4 P. M.
Doors open at 7. Commence at 8.

PORTLAND CEMENT.

180 BBLS. "WHITE BROS'." PORTLAND CEMENT, ex bark *Clifton*, just arrived from England. Also LIME and PLASTER. For sale by
GEO. ABERNETHY,
ap17-1m 2d street, bet. Taylor and Salmon.

W. H. HARRIS. SALMON BROS.

STEAM MADE ICE!

Free from all Impurities, will be delivered to any part of the city during the season, by the
PORTLAND STEAM ICE WORKS,
AT ONE CENT PER POUND.

Orders left at the manufactory on Second street, between Main and Madison, or with the driver of the wagon, will be promptly attended to.
HARRIS & SALMON,
ap17-1m Proprietors.

Homes Secured on Easy Terms.

LOTS AND BLOCKS IN PORTLAND AND land in the vicinity sold on time, on the installment plan. In this way a home is secured with the money which is usually paid in monthly rent on promises. Improved and unimproved land sold on time. Selected wild land in Oregon for $3, and in Washington Territory for $1 25 per acre.
Address
C. M. CARTER,
ap17-1m Portland, Ogn.

TO SAW MILL PROPRIETORS.

SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS WILL BE OFFERED to any responsible parties who will erect and run a saw mill on the river bank at ALBINA, of a capacity of not less than fifteen thousand feet per day.

The location is an excellent one. A good local trade may be looked for, and direct communication with Portland every fifteen minutes will be established by the new steam ferry boat.

Favorable rates can be made with the Ferry Company all the year round for carrying lumber to the city.

For further particulars apply to
ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD,
ap17-3t Corner Front and Stark Streets.

TRY, TRY AGAIN.

AN OLD-FASHIONED SPELLING SCHOOL
At the Vestry of the
BAPTIST CHURCH,
MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1875.
Professor A. J. Anderson, Propounder.

Proper Referees will be secured. The Pacific Coast Speller and Henderson's Test Words will be used in order, subject to appeal to Webster's Unabridged.

All desiring to spell are requested to record their names at the desk before 8 o'clock P. M., when they will be chosen by the leaders.

A prize worth three dollars will be given.

ICE CREAM and CAKE will be furnished.

Admission - - - - - - 25 cents.
ap17-2t

VARNISHES,

OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANUfacture—
A FULL SUPPLY.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

CARPETS! CARPETS!
CARPETS!
LOW PRICES!

WE CALL THE ATTENTION OF THOSE wanting Carpets to the Splendid Stock of
CARPETS,
OIL CLOTHS,
RUGS, MATS,
WALLPAPER,
&c., &c., &c.,
Now opening at the Warerooms of the
Oregon Furniture Manf'g Co.

The CARPETS were selected from Samples, English and American manufacture. We challenge comparison as to patterns, prices and quality.

FRONT St., bet. Washington & Alder.

Received direct from New York

A LARGE INVOICE OF
FURNITURE CHINTZ!
Which for Brilliancy of Color and Beauty of Style,
Are Unequaled in this Market.
CLARKE & HENDERSON.

GIANT POWDER.

THE UNDERSIGNED, SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GIANT POWDER CO., have always on hand,
GIANT POWDER
Nos. 1 and 2, in Cartridges of 2-inch, 1½-inch, and 3-4-inch each.
Any other size made to order.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO.,
a15d1m 7 First street.

PHONOGRAPHY.

GRAHAM SYSTEM of PHONOGRAPHY taught by day or evening at National Business College, or at the residence of Mrs. S. LORD, Stenographer, N. W. corner of Second and Clay streets. Pupils at a distance taught by mail. Also, Copying done at the shortest notice. Address as above.
m24d1m

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW GOODS!

S. L. MARSH

Has pleasure in announcing the arrival of a large shipment of NEW GOODS for the SPRING and SUMMER TRADE, all of which will be offered at Extremely Low Prices to effect a speedy clearance. In the

Dress Department,

I have a magnificent assortment of all the New Styles and Shades.

Rich Pongee Silks,
Summer Striped Silks,
Swiss Silks,
Japanese Silks,
Black Silks,
(a large variety,)
Trimming Silks.

Yeddo Poplins,
Yokahama Poplins,
Chene Cloths,
(Rich Lustre,)
Fancy Striped Lustres.
Grenadines,
Real Mohairs,
Silk Lustres,
Pacific Poplins.

Black Cashmere,
Black Merino,
Black Tamese Cloth,
Black Bearretz Cloth,
Black Camel's Hair Cloth,
Black Satin Dechene,
Black Foulards,
Black Grenadines,
Black Empress,
Black Lustres,
Black Alpacas.

Kid Gloves,
Lisle Thread do.,
Parasols,
Ties, Colars and Cuffs,
Sashes,
Ribbons,
Lace Scarfs,
Embroideries,
Tarlatins,
Victoria Lawns,
Swiss Muslins.

Ladies' Hosiery,
Misses' Hosiery,
Hem Stitched Hdkfs.,
Initial do.,
Linen do.,
Corsets.

Lace Curtains,
Nottingham Lace,
Bleached Sheeting,
Table Linen,
Linen Towels,
Turkish Towels,
Hack Towels,
Linen Crash.

Bed-Spreads (a large variety, cheap),

All-Wool Flannel,
Silk and Wool Flannel,
Shaker Flannel,
Canton Flannel,
Shirting Flannel,
Pressed Flannel,
Honey Comb Flannel.

American Ginghams,
French Ginghams,
Linen Shirtings,
Kentucky Jeans,
Mosquito Net,
Leno Blinds,
Grass Cloth,
Baptiste Cloth.

Linen Suitings,
American Prints,
English Prints,
French Prints.

French Lawns,
French Chambrays,
30 pcs Striped Lustres at 25 cts per yard,
Reduced from 50 cts.
500 Remnants, at Half Price.

S. L. MARSH,
CORNER FIRST AND STARK STS.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

GRAND OPENING
AT
THE WHITE HOUSE
OF
SPRING NOVELTIES!

WE HAVE THE PLEASURE TO ANnounce that we have now on exhibition
FOR THE
SPRING AND SUMMER SEASON,
NEW SILKS,
IN ALL THE DESIRABLE SHADES.

NEW DRESS GOODS,
Consisting of Several New Varieties.

THE VERY LATEST STYLES OF
PARISIAN SUITS
Direct from the Most Fashionable Houses.

TO OUR
MILLINERY DEPARTMENT
We make Special Announcement that on
THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY,
APRIL 1st, 2d and 3d,
WE SHALL HAVE
OUR GRAND OPENING
OF
SPRING MILLINERY GOODS,
On which occasion we shall Display the
VERY LATEST STYLES OF
FRENCH HATS AND BONNETS.

LEWIS & STRAUSS,
No. 87 First Street.

MRS. G. H. CLARKE
Announces the
1st Day of April as the Opening Day
FOR THE FIRST SPRING STYLES OF
MILLINERY GOODS!

I respectfully call special attention to my IMPORTED FRENCH HATS & BONNETS Also English and French Chips, Misses and Children's fine Leghorn Hats of every description; Feathers and Flowers of all styles. Please call and see them. MRS. G. H. CLARKE.

TWO APPRENTICES WANTED immediately.

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE HOUSE.

HANAN & REDISH'S

NEW YORK BUCKLE GAITER.

52 different Spring and Summer Styles of
Gents' Shoes and Gaiters
Have arrived per steamer Oriflamme direct from New York and Philadelphia, at PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE, at their New Store.
GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,
77 First Street, Dekum's Building.

CANYON CREEK LAUNDRY.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO GENTLEmen's Linen, Lace Curtains and Blankets. Washing called for and delivered in any part of the city. Offices—Brown's Shoemaker Shop, corner First and Morrison, Cosmopolitan Barber Shop and St. Charles Hotel. a16d1m

REMOVAL.

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Has removed from 78 to 90 Front Street, (In the Buildings recently erected,) next to the Oregon Furniture Store.
NEW STOCK!
Prices to Suit the Times.

SING YUCK. CHONG HO. AH SOE. AH SHUY.
KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.,
Alder St., bet. First and Second, Portland.
Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS,
TEA, RICE AND OPIUM.
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR.

OFFICE OF
The Singer Manufacturing Co.
No. 105 Third St., Portland, Or.
Machines sold on Note or Installment Plan, and liberal discount made for cash.
Good reliable Agents wanted. to26d1m

Pioneer Carpet Weaver.

EDWARD STILLER
HAS RESUMED BUSINESS AT HIS RESIdence, Third street, between Madison and Jefferson.
WANTED—1,000,000 Yards of Carpet to weave.
a9d1m

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer
ORIFLAMME.
FRANCIS CONNOR.........Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port
FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1875,
At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES.........Commander.
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,
SATURDAY, MAY 1, 1875,
At 5 o'clock P. M.,

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. SENATOR will leave her dock foot of B street, every day (Sundays excepted) at 2:30 P. M. for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 7:30, connecting at Canemah on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

Rates of Freight:

Corvallis to Portland	$2 50
Albany and Salem	2 00
Harrisburg	3 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Up Freight, $1 00 per Ton.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.
J. D. BILES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A. M.
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.
For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
For KNAPPA—Thursday, at 6 A. M.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
Special Notice!

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE Rates between Portland and The Dalles will be as follows:

Freight	Ten Dollars per Ton
Passage	Five Dollars

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.
March 11, 1875. mar12d1m

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.

For ASTORIA—Steamer WILLAMETTE CHIEF—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,
WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF ALder Street for Vancouver, at 2:30 P. M.
Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

BUSINESS CARDS.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN.
Architects,
Office—Room 17 Dekum's Building.

H. W. DILG,
Locksmith, Safe-Maker & Bell-Hanger,
Washington Street, between First and Front.

MY PATRONS AND CUSTOMERS WILL FIND me at the above place ready at a moment's notice to do any kind of work in my line.
Locks and Safes repaired at short notice and in No. 1 style. Bells hung in the latest style. Patent models made to order. d31 4m

AUCTION SALE OF TEAS!
BY
S. L. JONES & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,
Tuesday, April 20, 1875,
Ex "GREAT REPUBLIC" and "VASCO DE GAMA."
Importation of Macondray & Co.
4,000 PACKAGES
NEW CROP
JAPAN & COMET
TEAS!
In Assorted Packages, Comprising
Bulk, one-pound and half-pound papers;
Lacquered Boxes in three, four-and-a-half, five and ten pound packages;
And Large Fancy Cases.
S. L. JONES & CO., Auctioneers,
San Francisco

MADE TO ORDER.
IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS, made to order, go to
J. BRADY,
No. 5 Washington Street
Repairing promptly attended to.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.
Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.
Sale Days---Wednesday and Satur
At Private Sale,
Large assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUO
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
To parties declining Housekeeping, I will
that I will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
SILVERWARE,
Furniture, Groceries, Gen
Merchandise, Etc.,
SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

SILVERWARE
2 Silver Plated PITCHERS;
5 " CARD RECEIVERS;
15 " MUGS;
5 " WINE STANDS;
5 " TRIPODS;
6 " BUTTER DISHES;
7 " TEA CADDIES;
7 " PICTURE FRAMES;
5 " TEAPOTS;
5 doz " KNIVES;
5 " " FORKS.

ALSO,
BEDROOM, DINING ROOM AND
FURNITURE.
ALSO,
150 bxs SOAP;
50 bxs CANDLES;
60 chests TEA;
50 cases OLIVE OIL.
A. B. RICHARDS

INSURANCE.

ESTABLISHED 1809.
North British and Merca
Fire Insurance Comp
OF LONDON AND EDINBU
Capital, $10,000,000 G

Fireman's Fund Insura
OF CALIFORNIA.
Assets, - - - $667,4
EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER.
Office-Front Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STATE
Investment & Insura
COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARI
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - - $4
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President
A. J. BRYANT, Vice Pr
CHARLES H. CUSHING,

This Company has no connection with any insurance combination the Lowest Paying each risk according to its own
The undersigned, have been appointed Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and Marine risks at equitable rates
A. P. DeTALISE & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, P
General Agents for Oregon and W
N. B.—Agents wanted throughout the State and Territory.

OREGON BRA
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE Com
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
Office, 72 First St., Port
FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

J. F. HOUGHTON.........
GEO. H. HOWARD.........
CHAS. R. STORY.........
N. B. EDDY.........
M. B. COX.........
H. H. BIGELOW.........
R. H. MAGILL.........

SPELLING BOO
Buy your Speller at
J. K. GILL & C
And get your Lesso
READY!!
a15d6t

PEARSON & ST
No. 40 Front Street,
House, Sign, Carriage and
PAINTING.
Glazing, Graining, Paper Hanging, Grinding and Gilding
Agency for Hamburg Line of and from Europe.
Drafts on Principal Cities in Europe

THE AGENCY
For the Sale of the
"GROVER & BAKER"
Elastic Stitch and Lock Stit
SEWING MACHI
Has been Established with
Messrs. WM. BECK & SON
107 Front Street, Portl
m19d1m

We will close out an Invoice of
Childrens' Carriages, Boys' Wagons
Croquets,
AT REDUCED PRICES,
To make room for a consignment of the
IMPROVED
GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHI
m19d1m WM. BECK & SO

WANTED!
ALL KINDS OF RAW FURS FOR SHIP
Also, choice qualities for Home Con
for which we will pay the HIGHEST PRIC
RUMMELIN & GUTMAN
Manufacturing Furriers, 56 First street,
Stark and Oak.

The Daily Oregonian.
MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 187

CITY.

A DEAD-DRUNK SUBJECT.—Coroners are s
posed to hold inquests on dead subjects, a
therefore have generally to do with gr
matters; but even in that somewhat ghas
occupation laughable episodes will occasi
ally occur. A ludicrous one transpired l
Saturday evening, in which our efficient a
vigilant coroner played a conspicuous p
It occurred in this wise: About dusk on t
evening, as a boy was coming down the c
yon road to this city in an express wagon,
his great surprise he discovered the body o
man lying at one side of the highway.
the evening shadows were thickly settli
the boy had no particular inclination to in
view a corpse in such a lonely spot, so su
gestive of murders and robberies, and lay
his whip vigorously about the sides of
horse, drove rapidly toward the city. Hea
ing directly for the police headquarters, t
boy drove to that time-honored institution w
all haste. Meeting Capt. Brannan, he rela
excitedly to that officer what he had se
Capt. Brannan informed the boy that he h
only to do with live subjects; that if there w
a corpse to investigate, Coroner Wetmore w
the proper officer to which the matter shou
be referred. No sooner said than done. T
express driver immediately started for t
coroner, and on finding him at home, comm
nicated the important discovery. Coro
Wetmore hopped into the express and start
instanter for the scene of action. Dim visio
of corpses, juries, verdicts and fees flash
across the mind of the coroner, while the v
hicle rattled along over the rough road. F
teen or twenty minutes drive brought them
the spot. Hastily alighting, the coroner a
his youthful guide approached the spot. So
a black object lying on the ground was d
tinguished from the surrounding gloom. A
proaching the object, the coroner with a light
match proceeded to reconnoiter. Before p
ceeding far with the reconnoissance, t
strong and unmistakable fumes of whis
reached the coroner's olfactories, and almo
the same instant a low moan, like the subdu
wail of a lost spirit, broke on his astonishi
ear. Following this came a prolonged "Ugh
an almost inaudible "hic," and winding
with a stertorious escape of breath which
coroner could not mistake for a human sno
Just then the hitherto inanimate form slight
moved, and uttering another groan, su
down to Bachanalian dreams. It took o
coroner, with his keen optic for "biz," abo
five seconds to take in at one glance the who
situation. The fellow was dead—drunk, a
no mistake. He had evidently been to t
city, and after imbibing copious quantities
benzine, wandered forth. Stupefied by t
grog, he had laid down by the side of the roa
and fallen into a deep sleep without foldi
the drapery of his couch about him. Our c
oner was not to be outdone, and after vigo
ously shaking the fellow for a moment,
roused him up and requested him to take
seat in the express wagon. With the assi
ance of the coroner and driver the drunk
man stepped into the vehicle, and drove to
city jail, where he was incarcerated. He ga
his name as Frederick Baker, and will answ
the charge of drunkenness this morning.
was a rough joke, but we believe the coron
got the best end of it after all. He never r
such a narrow escape from holding an inqu
before.

ROUGHLY, BUT RIGHTLY SERVED.—A you
lady residing in the upper portion of the ci
adopted a mode of ridding herself of a coup
of "nice young fellows," which although rath
rough, proved very efficacious. These cha
had been in the habit of hanging around t
house where the girl resided, and by whistli
signals, endeavored to attract her attentio
For some time the young lady took no noti
whatever of these questionable proceeding
but at length made up her mind that s
would teach them a salutary lesson. A f
evenings since these gay young Lothari
made their appearance at the street corn
and commenced to make signals. To th
agreeable surprise the girl very promptly a
swered the signal. Supposing the coast w
clear, the two fellows came in at the fro
gate, and opening the door, cautiously enter
the hall way. From the signals, they disco
ered that the fair charmer was up stairs, a
losing no time began to ascend the flight. T
girl had stationed herself near the head of t
stairs with a pail of water, and when our bra
of worthies were about half way up, s
dashed the contents on them and darted bac
It is needless to add that these chaps have n
been seen loitering in that locality and wh
fling since the above mentioned occurrence

PASSENGERS.—Last Saturday the steamer O
flamme sailed from San Francisco for Portlan
bringing the following passengers: Hon.
Goldsmith, J. B. Montgomery and famil
Miss F. Roher, Miss M. C. Wilson, Mrs.
Parkhurst, Dr. R. H. Towler, L. G. Wilkin
Miss Kate Macklin, Miss M. Scully, S.
Brown, Mrs. M. M. Lines, W. H. Hyde,
Paddock, U. S. A., C. D. Broomfield, Willi
Clarke and daughter, L. James, W. D. Who
don, J. F. Farrar, Mrs. E. R. Cheadle a
daughter, J. G. Taylor, E. K. Chandler, F.
Kenner, D. Wilcox, M. H. Fibson, H. To
and wife, T. Evans, Mrs. M. R. Tilley, Miss
Tilley, L. B. Seavier and wife, Mrs. S.
Pointer, W. S. Ladd and family, Miss C. C
gill, Miss M. Couch, Miss Page, H. C. Leona
M. G. Wilkins and wife, H. G. Wilkins a
wife, Mrs. R. P. Burns, Sam. Sellers, Geo
Helm, Mrs. M. Quinn, Capt. Rodney, U. S.
G. B. Reynolds, A. Darneburg, S. McBri
D. A. Kline, W. W. White, D. Wertheim
R. S. Vedder, M. P. Walker, S. P. Holt, V.
Chevap.

BODY RECOVERED.—By a dispatch recei
over the O. S. N. Co's line, dated Celilo, A
18th, we learn that the body of Captain R
Randall was found yesterday morning,
below the falls at that place. Capt. Rand
it will be remembered, was drowned at U
Umatilla rapids about one month ago. I
gent efforts had been made to recover the b
since the accident, but without success u
yesterday. The body has drifted about
miles, a fact which will give one an idea of
strength of the current of the Columbia.
understand that the body is not as badly
composed as may be supposed, owing to
coldness of the water in which it has floa
At this season of the year the water of
Columbia, coming directly from the mo
tain snows, is but a few degrees above
freezing point, and a body floating in the
rent cannot decompose rapidly. The bod
expected to arrive on the Dalles boat
evening. Deceased was a member of Has
Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F., and many mem
as can possibly attend are expected to be on
wharf this afternoon at the arrival of
steamer to receive the remains.

"EAT AND RUN."—This is the motto gene
ly adopted by beggars, but sometimes th
find it a convenient method of liquidating
gations. We hear of an instance which
demonstrate the point: A few days ago
boys entered the Ohio Restaurant, kept by
Green and wife, and called for a meal.
Riddle and Johnny Dougherty are the na
of the lads. The order was complied w
and the viands placed before the boys.
dispatching the meal the young rascals wa
until Mr. Green's back was turned. No s
er was it done than they "skooted" out a
front door, and ran away, leaving the pro
tor to place fifty cents on his books to p
and loss. These knavish juveniles are clo
watched, and we shall expect to hear of
being nipped before long at some of their
little games.

NEW BOAT.—Several weeks ago the kee
Fred. Wilson's little propeller was laid
above the upper sawmill. The work has
crowded forward, and the hull is nearly
pleted. This new craft is 60 feet long an
feet wide. The machinery long used in
pelling the *Wasp* is now being overhauled
will be used in driving the new boat.
one engine has been used on the *Wasp*
another has been cast, thus doubling the
er of the machinery. The new boat wi
ready for use in a month.

AT THE QUAKER CITY.—The Philade
Evening Star, of March 31st, says: "Mr.
Riggs, of Salem, Oregon, is in the city, h
come to mend the crack and restore th
State House bell to its original sound c
tion." Mr. Riggs can do it if those who
charge of that valuable relic will give hi
opportunity. We know of a number of
that he has restored to their original tone
in Oregon, by his process. Mr. Riggs wi
make a fortune for somebody by his inge

TION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales
ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MER-
CHANDISE AND HORSES.
ys---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.
ortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
al advances made on Consignments.
es declining Housekeeping, I will mention
purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

gular and Peremptory Sale
OF
SILVERWARE,
ture, Groceries, General
Merchandise, Etc.,
ATURDAY, APRIL 17, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,

SILVERWARE.
e-Plated PITCHERS;
" CARD RECEIVERS;
" MUGS;
" WINE STANDS;
" TRIPODS;
" BUTTER DISHES;
" TEA CADDIES;
" PICTURE FRAMES;
" TEAPOTS;
" KNIVES;
" FORKS.

ALSO,
OOM, DINING ROOM AND KITCHEN
URE.

ALSO,
SOAP;
CANDLES;
ts TEA;
es OLIVE OIL.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

STABLISHED 1800.
n British and Mercantile
e Insurance Company,
LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
tal, $10,000,000 Gold.

nan's Fund Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
ts, - - - $667,469 93.
EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER.
Front Street, bet. Washington and
Alder.

THE STATE
stment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
RE AND MARINE
ncorporated in 1871.
Assets, - - $420,000.
OFFICERS:
ONAHUE, A. J. BRYANT,
President. Vice President.
HARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.
mpany has no connection with any
combination; its business is transacted
st Paying Rates; each risk being rated
to its own merits.
dersigned, having been appointed Gen
r the above Company, are now prepa
applications and issue Policies for
he risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
gents for Oregon and Washington Terri'y
gents wanted throughout the State and

REGON BRANCH
HOME
AL INSURANCE COMPANY
AMILTON BOYD, Manager.
, 72 First St., Portland
MARINE AND INLAND IN-
SURANCE.
UGHTON..........President.
HOWARD..........Vice President.
STORY..........Secretary.
DY..........Marine Secretary.
..........Marine Director.
GELOW..........General Manager.
GILL..........General Agent.

ELLING BOOKS
Buy your Speller at
. GILL & CO.'S
nd get your Lesson
READY!!
a15d6t

ARSON & STRAND,
No. 40 Front Street,
Sign, Carriage and Ornamental
PAINTING.
Graining, Paper Hanging, Etch-
Grinding and Gilding on Glass.
for Humburg Line of Steamers to
Europe.
Principal Cities in Europe.

THE AGENCY
For the Sale of the
ROVER & BAKER"
estic Stitch and Lock Stitch
VING MACHINES.
Has been Established with
s. WM. BECK & SON,
7 Front Street, Portland.
m19d1m

e will close out an Invoice of
s' Carriages, Boys' Wagons and
Croquets,
AT REDUCED PRICES.
ake room for a consignment of the
IMPROVED
& BAKER SEWING MACHINES
WM. BECK & SON.

WANTED!
DS OF RAW FURS FOR SHIPPING;
choice qualities for Home Consumption.
e will pay the HIGHEST PRICE.
RUMMELIN & GUTMANN,
ring Furriers, 56 First street, between
ak. fe18d?p3m

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1875.

CITY.

A DEAD-DRUNK SUBJECT.—Coroners are supposed to hold inquests on dead subjects, and therefore have generally to do with grave matters; but even in that somewhat ghastly occupation laughable episodes will occasionally occur. A ludicrous one transpired last Saturday evening, in which our efficient and vigilant coroner played a conspicuous part. It occurred in this wise: About dusk on that evening, as a boy was coming down the canyon road to this city in an express wagon, to his great surprise he discovered the body of a man lying at one side of the highway. As the evening shadows were thickly settling, the boy had no particular inclination to interview a corpse in such a lonely spot, so suggestive of murders and robberies, and laying his whip vigorously about the sides of his horse, drove rapidly toward the city. Heading directly for the police headquarters, the boy drove to that time-honored institution with all haste. Meeting Capt. Brannan, he related excitedly to that officer what he had seen. Capt. Brannan informed the boy that he had only to do with live subjects; that if there was a corpse to investigate, Coroner Wetmore was the proper officer to which the matter should be referred. No sooner said than done. The express driver immediately started for the coroner, and on finding him at home, communicated the important discovery. Coroner Wetmore hopped into the express and started instanter for the scene of action. Dim visions of corpses, juries, verdicts and fees flashed across the mind of the coroner, while the vehicle rattled along over the rough road. Fifteen or twenty minutes drive brought them to the spot. Hastily alighting, the coroner and his youthful guide approached the spot. Soon a black object lying on the ground was distinguished from the surrounding gloom. Approaching the object, the coroner with a lighted match proceeded to reconnoiter. Before proceeding far with the reconnoissance, the strong and unmistakable fumes of whisky reached the coroner's olfactories, and almost the same instant a low moan, like the subdued wail of a lost spirit, broke on his astonished ear. Following this came a prolonged "Ugh!" an almost inaudible "hic" and winding up with a stertorious escape of breath which our coroner could not mistake for a human snore. Just then the hitherto inanimate form slightly moved, and uttering another groan, sunk down to Bachanalian dreams. It took our coroner, with his keen optic for "biz," about five seconds to take in at one glance the whole situation. The fellow was dead—drunk, and no mistake. He had evidently been to the city, and after imbibing copious quantities of benzine, wandered forth. Stupefied by the grog, he had laid down by the side of the road, and fallen into a deep sleep, without folding the drapery of his couch about him. Our coroner was not to be outdone, and after vigorously shaking the fellow for a moment, he roused him up and requested him to take a seat in the express wagon. With the assistance of the coroner and driver the drunken man stepped into the vehicle, and drove to the city jail, where he was incarcerated. He gave his name as Frederick Baker, and will answer the charge of drunkenness this morning. It was a rough joke, but we believe the coroner got the best end of it after all. He never run such a narrow escape from holding an inquest before.

ROUGHLY, BUT RIGHTLY SERVED.—A young lady residing in the upper portion of the city, adopted a mode of ridding herself of a couple of "nice young fellows," which although rather rough, proved very efficacious. These chaps had been in the habit of hanging around the house where the girl resided, and by whistling signals, endeavored to attract her attention. For some time the young lady took no notice whatever of these questionable proceedings, but at length made up her mind that she would teach them a salutary lesson. A few evenings since these gay young Lotharios made their appearance at the street corner, and commenced to make signals. To their agreeable surprise the girl very promptly answered the signal. Supposing the coast was clear, the two fellows came in at the front gate, and opening the door cautiously entered the hallway. From the signals, they discovered that the fair charmer was up stairs, and losing no time began to ascend the flight. The girl had stationed herself near the head of the stairs with a pail of water, and when our brace of worthies were about half way up, she dashed the contents on them and darted back. It is needless to add that these chaps have not been seen loitering in that locality and whistling since the above mentioned occurrence.

P[illegible].—Last Saturday the steamer Oriflamme sailed from San Francisco for Portland, bringing the following passengers: Hon. B. Goldsmith, J. B. Montgomery and family, Miss F. Roher, Miss M. C. Wilson, Mrs. Lt. Parkhurst, Dr. R. H. Towler, L. G. Wilkins, Miss Kate Macklin, Miss M. Scully, S. H. Brown, Mrs. M. M. Lines, W. H. Hyde, Lt. Paddock, U. S. A., C. D. Broomfield, William Clarke and daughter, L. James, W. D. Whealdon, J. F. Farrar, Mrs. E. R. Cheadle and daughter, J. G. Taylor, E. K. Chandler, F. B. Kenney, D. Wilcox, M. H. Fibson, H. Tolm and wife, T. Evans, Mrs. M. R. Tilley, Miss A. Tilley, L. B. Seavier and wife, Mrs. S. A. Rainer, W. S. Ladd and family, Miss C. Cargill, Miss M. Conch, Miss Page, H. C. Leonard, M. G. Wilkins and wife, H. G. Wilkins and wife, Mrs. R. P. Burns, Sam. Sellers, George Helm, Mrs. M. Quinn, Capt. Rodney, U. S. A., O. R. Reynolds, A. Darneburg, S. McBride, D. A. Kline, W. W. White, D. Wertheimer, E. S. Vedder, M. P. Walker, S. P. Hall, V. J. [illegible].

BODY RECOVERED.—By a dispatch received over the O. S. N. Co's line, dated Celilo, April 18th, we learn that the body of Captain R. B. Rundall was found yesterday morning, just below the falls at that place. Capt. Rundall, it will be remembered, was drowned at Upper Umatilla rapids about one month ago. Diligent efforts had been made to recover the body since the accident, but without success until yesterday. The body has drifted about 90 miles, a fact which will give one an idea of the strength of the current of the Columbia. We understand that the body is not as badly decomposed as may be supposed, owing to the coldness of the water in which it has floated. At this season of the year the water of the Columbia, coming directly from the mountain snows, is but a few degrees above the freezing point, and a body floating in the current cannot decompose rapidly. The body is expected to arrive on the Dalles boat this evening. Deceased was a member of Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F., and as many members as can possibly attend are expected to be on the wharf this afternoon at the arrival of the steamer to receive the remains.

"EAT AND RUN."—This is the motto generally adopted by beggars, but sometimes thieves find it a convenient method of liquidating obligations. We hear of an instance which will illustrate the point: A few days ago two boys entered the Ohio Restaurant, kept by Mr. Green and wife, and called for a meal. Billy Riddle and Johnny Dougherty are the names of the lads. The order was complied with, and the viands placed before the boys. After dispatching the meal the young rascals waited until Mr. Green's back was turned. No sooner was it done than they "skooted" out at the front door, and ran away, leaving the proprietor to place fifty cents on his books to profit and loss. These knavish juveniles are closely watched, and we shall expect to hear of their being nipped before long at some of their nice little games.

NEW BOAT.—Several weeks ago the keel for Fred. Wilson's little propeller was laid just above the upper sawmill. The work has been crowded forward, and the hull is nearly completed. This new craft is 60 feet long and 12 feet wide. The machinery long used in propelling the Wasp is now being overhauled, and will be used in driving the new boat. Only one engine has been used on the Wasp, but another has been cast, thus doubling the power of the machinery. The new boat will be ready for use in a month.

AT THE QUAKER CITY.—The Philadelphia Evening Star, of March 31st, says: "Mr. D. L. Riggs, of Salem, Oregon, is in the city, having come to mend the crack and restore the old State House bell to its original sound condition." Mr. Riggs can do it if those who have charge of that valuable relic will give him an opportunity. We know of a number of bells that he has restored to their original tone, here in Oregon, by his process. Mr. Riggs will yet make a fortune for somebody by his ingenuity.

FERRYBOAT BROUGHT DOWN.—Since the ferryboat owned by Mr. Knott—Portland No. 1—has been condemned and consigned to the boneyard, there has been but one boat to do all the work. The new ferryboat, built some months ago, still lies moored at the upper sawmill. There has been some difficulty about procuring suitable machinery for the new craft, and thus she has practically been of no service to the owners. As before stated, there has been but one ferryboat, which was liable any day to become temporarily disabled, and thus greatly discommode the public. To remedy this, Mr. Knott recently purchased the steam ferry at Salem, owned by Mr. Matheny, with the intention of bringing the boat down to this city. Captain Foster went to Salem on Saturday for the purpose of bringing the boat down. Accompanied by Mr. Matheny, Capt. Foster started down with the boat yesterday morning at 6 o'clock. A strong current was running, and with a good head of steam the craft came a "fluking." Early in the afternoon Oregon City was reached, and the boat brought through the locks in safety, and arrived here at 4 o'clock P. M. She is in good trim, and made the long passage without a mishap. This boat will be used as a spare one in the event of an accident.

DIVORCED AND MARRIED.—Our readers will remember an account we gave of the doings of one Dr. A. J. Spencer, of San Jose, Cal., who had just left this section of the country for his home to attend to some important law suits brought against him by his wife, whom he had deserted when he came to Oregon with a young lady whom he passed off as his real wife while in Portland. These suits were for a divorce and a division of the common property. From private sources we learn that the real Mrs. Spencer has just obtained a decree in the California courts in her favor. She was granted a divorce, awarded about $70,000 worth of property, consisting of an elegant homestead in San Jose, the Beyresso rancho and $30,000 coin. The doctor, however, did not long pine in single blessedness, but in two days after the court decreed the divorce to his former wife, he was married to the same young lady who accompanied him on his trip to Portland. He was a man of very considerable wealth and prominence in San Jose, but the papers of his neighborhood have said some pretty hard things about him which seem to have been justified by his conduct.

INTOXICATED.—A woman appearing at the foot of Stark street yesterday afternoon in a state of maudlin intoxication, was the occasion for collecting a curious crowd. The miserable creature was scarcely able to stand alone, and kept up a running talk as incoherent as disgusting. Officer Hamilton soon made his appearance on the scene. The woman managed to tell him she lived near East Portland, when the officer conducted her on board the ferry boat, and giving her in charge of some person sent her home. The woman is a confirmed inebriate, and has frequently been in jail. We commend the judgment and humanity of Officer Hamilton in this instance. It was far better to send the poor, unfortunate creature home than to lodge her in jail four or five days. Imprisoning the woman does not appear to exercise the least restraining influence over her incontrollable passion for strong drink.

FELLOW HELPER.—The Churchman says: "It is with great pleasure that we learn that the Rev. Geo. T. Kaye, lately of the Diocese of New York, has agreed to join the company of laborers in Oregon. He intends to sail on the 17th of April, coming by the Isthmus route, and may be expected here about the middle of May. His field of labor is not yet determined; will probably be in the eastern part of the jurisdiction. He will be gladly welcomed, and will find plenty of work and much room in which to do it."

SNAGGED.—The Record of Friday says: "The Gov. Grover arrived here last night at 10 o'clock, the cause of her delay caused by running into a snag, a short ways above Portland, and they had to stop and repair damages. She left on time for Corvallis, and will be down this evening and leave in the morning for Portland." The Grover arrived here on Saturday with a full freight. She is all "right side up with care."

DROWNED.—The following dispatch, kindly furnished us by the O. S. N. Co., dated Walla Walla, April 18, contains sad intelligence: "A man named Saunders, a brother-in-law of Mr. D. A. Lancaster, of Portland, was drowned in the Blue Mountains yesterday. He fell off the Stage Company's sleigh in crossing a stream. The body has not been recovered yet. Sam'l Hanna and a party of men have started out to look for the body."

ELECTION.—At an election of officers of the First Hebrew Benevolent Association, held on Sunday, April 18, 1875, the following were elected: President, L. Fleischner; Vice-President, L. H. Lewis; Recording Secretary, Lehman Blum; Financial Secretary, J. Bachman; Treasurer, Charles Fishel; Trustees, J. Kraemer and Sol. Hirsch.

STEAMER WELCOME.—This boat is now running on the Kalama-Portland route. She makes the trip daily. Capt. George Ainsworth is in command.

AMUSEMENTS.

New Market Theater was crowded Saturday afternoon at matinee, and also in the evening. On both occasions the "Octoroon" constituted the performance. There was a noticeable improvement in the manner of the rendition of this familiar drama—a fact which was doubtless a source of gratification to the large and appreciative audience. Several of the unpardonable defects spoken of in Saturday's issue, we are pleased to state, were very materially remedied. This is not saying that the piece was as well rendered as it might have been, all disadvantages properly considered, but the large audience was charitable enough to overlook the deficiencies of the individual actors, and to manifest their appreciation and satisfaction of the play as a whole, by frequent applause. The plot, incidents, and situations of the play, even if indifferently portrayed, are sufficient to arouse an interest, which deepens as the play unfolds, and continues until the baize curtain comes down. Several of the exciting scenes were worked up well—evincing care and the ready adoption of every available dramatic opportunity at command—which atoned for minor defects, and greatly relieved what might have otherwise proved monotonous. Without individualizing or instituting comparisons as to the relative merits and demerits of those appearing in the play, we pronounce the performance a decided success—negatively good, without brilliancy, and without noticeable defects.

But two more nights of the present theatrical season remain, Tuesday evening being declared "positively the last night." The management evinces a disposition to "make hay while the sun shines," by offering for the two last nights of the season, bills of unexceptionable merit. For this evening we are promised a most excellent performance. The "Rag Pickers of Paris" will constitute the opening piece. Mr. Horne, who, as a character actor, has but few superiors on the stage, will personate "Father Jean." Mrs. Fulford, one of the most popular actresses of the present company, will assume the role of "Marie Didier." The full dramatic company will render efficient support. By particular request, the performance will conclude with the bouffenette musicale, by Offenbach, entitled "Blind Beggars." In this, only Mr. Thos. Whiffen and Miss Blanche Galton will appear. When rendered last week, Mr. Whiffen was immense in his violin and tuba solos, and the performance was greeted with shouts of laughter and the heartiest applause.

To-morrow evening Mr. Jas. A. Herne will be the recipient of a benefit, when the greatest bill of the season is to be offered: "School of Reform," and "Rag Pickers of Paris." In the latter play the beneficiary will assume the character of "Bob Tyke." Mr. Herne has labored faithfully during his brief sojourn in Portland, to please the theater goers, and we shall be gratified to record the benefit a grand success.

SOMETHING NEW.

The new style of promenade photographs. These beautiful pictures are now made at Bosco & Megler's new rooms, Nos. 127 and 129, First street. Call and examine them.

During the warm weather there is nothing better nor more cooling than a drink of soda water from Gibson & Co.'s "Arctic."

M. ROSENBLATT, Clothier, has just returned from San Francisco with a large Stock of Spring Goods—particularly Boys and Youths' Clothing, at lower rates than ever. Call and see before purchasing. The store is No. 79 Front street.

BRIEF NOTES.

Another "spell" to-night.

The dust was laid very nicely yesterday.

Theatrical season drawing near the close.

Plenty of canvas-back ducks on the wing now.

Ye gentle showers were descending yesterday.

Yesterday was not a propitious day for promenaders.

Who will be Police Judge is the standing conundrum.

Steamer will be due from San Francisco to-morrow evening.

Meeting of the Board of Trustees of East Portland this evening.

The ship Pactolus is now lying at Astoria, loaded and ready for sea.

To-day the Jewish Passover will commence, and continue for eight days.

There will be a meeting of the St. Andrew's Society to-morrow evening at their rooms.

A diminutive craft collided with the Stark street ferry-boat yesterday. No damage done.

Several persons were out boat riding yesterday. The zephyr (?) was quite "invigorating."

Mr. George Herrall, the brewer, has laid this office under obligations for a keg of his choicest brewing.

It is reported to be quite foggy off the bar. A strong gale was blowing at Astoria on Friday night.

Plum, cherry and peach trees are now in full bloom, and the air is freighted with the load of fragrance.

A passing express wagon ran into a buggy on Saturday and capsized it in a trice. No damage was done.

On Saturday Kilbourn, the auctioneer, sold Pat. Smith's horse "Bulwer," and at the same sale Prof. Freeman purchased "General."

Madame Duret, the well-known actress, who visited Portland some time ago, recently fell down a flight of stairs in San Francisco and broke an arm.

Mr. Charles St. Louis, a jeweler, who formerly resided in Portland, is foreman of a hook and ladder company recently organized at Baker City.

Mr. N. S. Pierce, formerly route agent on the N. P. R. R., has been installed in the post-office in place of Charles Cole, who will go on the route vacated by Mr. Pierce.

The late warm weather has wonderfully started out vegetation. Every growing thing of earth is putting forth its buds or blossoms or bright green leaves. Nature fairly laughs.

A letter to the Eugene Journal, written from Washington under date of April 1st, says: "Senator Mitchell went to New York this week. He will probably start to Oregon with H. W. Scott, collector of customs at Portland, at an early day."

BASE BALL.

The base ball season is now fairly inaugurated.

Several games were played by juniors on Saturday.

A practice game was played on the east-side last Saturday. There was a large turnout. The boys are getting their hand in for a lively time this season.

On Saturday afternoon, at the old brick yard grounds, the Multnomah Club had a "set to" with the Mystic Club. The latter club "got left," we understand.

At Salem they are preparing for business. A game between the College and Aldine clubs of that city is talked of, to take place early in May. The latter is a new one, composed of the following officers: George A. Peebles, President; G. S. Washburn, Vice President; E. D. Crandall, Secretary; E. G. Clark, Treasurer; J. L. Wortman, Captain; Thos. Sheridan, J. L. Wortman, and A. N. Moores, Directors.

ORTHOGRAPHICAL.

A contest between the "limbs of the law" is proposed.

The Catholic Social Union are going to have a "spell."

On Wednesday evening of this week, the Ladies' Social Union, of the Taylor-street M. E. church, will give a sociable, and in connection therewith a spelling match will take place, when an opportunity will be offered for spellers to spell, and the mooted question of who is the champion speller in Portland will be decided perhaps.

This evening an old-fashioned spelling school will come off in the vestry of the Baptist church. Prof. A. J. Anderson will act as propounder. Before the contest proper, referees will be selected. The Pacific Coast Speller and Henderson's Test Words will be used, subject to appeal to Webster's Unabridged. All desiring to spell are requested to record their names at the desk before 8 o'clock P. M., when they will be chosen by the leaders. A prize worth $3 will be given. Ice-cream and cake will be furnished.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

S. L. Marsh advertises largely to-day. Further reference to the same will be made hereafter.

If you want to hire a pleasure boat or have one made, call on Lachapelle, foot of Pine street.

James Quinn, the well known fish and poultry dealer, is receiving daily, from his own fisheries, Chinook salmon in large quantities. Send your orders.

THE STAGE.

Con. Murphy has charge of Hooley's Opera House, Chicago, during the absence of the company from that theater at Maguire's, San Francisco.

Sam. W. Piercey continues at the Adolphi theater, Chicago.

Morrell's San Francisco Minstrels are advertised in the Figaro to come to this city during their absence from San Francisco.

PERSONAL.

Among the passengers on board the steamship Oriflamme we observe the following persons: W. S. Ladd and family, who return from an extended visit to the East; H. C. Leonard, of the Portland Gas Light Co., who has visited Europe during the past winter; J. B. Montgomery and wife, who have been spending the winter in Washington; B. Goldsmith and Dr. R. H. Towler.

A CONUNDRUM.

Why are spelling matches rather improper for strictly moral and religiously inclined people to attend? Because they lead to hard words.

The above we get from W. A. Hart; but other and better things to be had of the same individual, are his choice cigars and a cool drink of soda water.

The Spring time has come, and with it new Goods to our enterprising merchants. The styles are much changed in clothing, and the dull times have worked a change in prices too, so much so, that persons with limited means can invest liberally. J. KOHN, opposite National Bank, is among the first to introduce the latest styles from the Eastern markets. He has an immense stock which is well worth looking through. Call and see the new stock.

The observing man must have noted a change in the establishment of BECK & WALDMAN. The last steamer brought them quite a large invoice of Spring Styles, which they are having displayed for the inspection of their numerous customers. They will continue to offer the public the best bargains. As usual the stock of Youth's clothing is varied and parents may find many new things that will be sure to please. Drop in this evening.

The Signs of Health.

Health invariably declares itself by visible signs. A person with a sallow, haggard visage and attenuated frame may declare that he is "in perfect health," but if he does, don't believe him, for he is not. His looks belie him, and his asservation is mere bravado. Few persons, except hypochondriacs, desire to be thought unwell. A fresh complexion, a clear leanness, indicate that their possessor enjoys good digestion, sound sleep and a vigorous circulation, three essentials of health which are fortunately not beyond the reach of invalids. The surest medium for their attainment is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which by purifying the blood banish sallowness, and by promoting perfect indigestion and sound sleep, keep the body well nourished, and impart to the face the placid expression indicative of a clear and unwearied mind. The Bitters are far more conducive to good looks than any cosmetic that ever humbugged the credulous.

Take it in Time. Coughs and colds will not wait. They are deceptive, and the patient often imagines himself better even when he has not used the proper treatment for cure. Attend to it at once. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is our oldest cure for these complaints.

PLEASURE BOATS.

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.

JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.

CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—First Street,
(Nearly over Express Office,)
PORTLAND.

IMPORTANT.—Indorsed by the Medical profession. DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

Inquire Before You Determine.

Ask your druggist what HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR is doing in cases of severe cough and cold within his own personal knowledge, before you try it yourself. Inquire of him if he has ever known a medicine of its class as popular as that pure and agreeable vegetable preparation. Be governed by the facts he will state to you. We venture to say that there is not an apothecary in the country who will not endorse it as a specific for diseases of the lungs and throat.

PIKE'S TOOTH-ACHE DROPS—Cure in one minute

HABIT, if not necessity, makes a Hair Dressing indispensable to many. The new "VIGOR," which DR. AYER'S laboratory issues, is one of the most delightful we have ever used. It restores not only the color, but gloss and luxuriance, to faded and gray hair.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence. ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout, sprains, stiff and swollen joints, bruises, neuralgia, lame back, pleurisy, sciatica, sore throat, cramps, colic, cholera morbus, diarrhoea, nervous head-ache, tooth-ache, ear-ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD.

Strengthen and regulate your system. Renew your age. You can do it by using the Regulator and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Stir up your torpid liver; stimulate your kidneys; regulate your bowels; cure and prevent fever and ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy, heart disease, and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBoyle & Co., Druggists, 504 Washington street San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'cl'k, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall corner Third and Alder streets, at 7½ o'clock.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, TWO MILES BACK OF East Portland, on the Powell Valley road. Inquire of SCHMEER BROS., Confectioners, First street, bet. Stark and Oa.
ap16d2w

WANTS.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY,

AN ENERGETIC, ENTERPRISING MAN WITH $5,000, to engage in the most profitable business on this coast. Business strictly honorable. Best of references given and required. Address S. F., this office.
a14d3t

WANTED,

TO BUY A GOOD PAYING BUSINESS, or would go in Partnership with some good honest man, or would hire out and let his employer have part of his capital. Inquire of Mr. BIERBAUER, Soda Works, No. 4, Front street.
a10d6t

WANTED,

ALL PERSONS WHO ORDERED STRAWBERry Plants, (of the Los Angeles variety, exhibited at the State Fair,) through A. J. Dufur, to send their orders to him or the undersigned. Residence first house east of the Asylum, East Portland.

D. W. ELLIS.
April 1, 1875. a8d6t

GREAT BARGAINS!
IN
PARASOLS!

338 Children's Parasols at 50c each.
425 Ladies' large SILK Parasols, $1.50.
247 " Alpaca " $1,50.
304 " Twilled Silk, large, $3.00.
278 " Silk Lined, extra Trimmed, $3.50.
102 " Sun Umbrellas, worth $7.00 at $5.00.

These Goods are the entire Stock of J. D. Barr & Co., of San Francisco, who have just closed business, and will be sold for less than the cost of manufacturing, at

P. SELLING'S,
Corner of First and Yamhill Streets.
a16d1m

The Lutheran Church Property for Sale
AT AUCTION.

THE TRUSTEES OF THE LUTHERAN CHURCH hereby authorize A. B. Richardson to sell their Church Property, consisting of Lots 5 and 6 in Block 60, City of Portland, on

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1875,

at 10 o'clock A. M., to the highest bidder for cash. A good and sufficient Deed will be given.

A. MYERS,
F. HARBAUGH,
Trustees.

SEEDS! SEEDS! SEEDS!

Field, Flower & Garden Seeds.
NEW STOCK JUST RECEIVED.
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Of all descriptions.

WHALE OIL and CARBOLIC SOAP for destroying insects. Also, Trellises, Flowerpots, stands, etc. Send for Catalogue.

HACHENEY & STEMMLE, Grocers,
First and Taylor sts., Portland, Or.
daw.

KOSHLAND BROS.
No. 8 Front Street,
Importers and Commission Merchants,

HAVE NOW ON HAND AND OFFER FOR sale to the trade—
15,000 WOOL BAGS.
50,000 GRAIN BAGS, 22x36 and 23x40.
100,000 yds BURLAPS, 40, 45 and 60 inches wide.
100 tons Liverpool SALT.
100 bales PULU.
20 bales 3, 4, and 5 ply American TWINE.
Which we will sell at the lowest market prices. A liberal discount will be made on goods sold for cash.

N. B.—We also buy and sell PRODUCE, and will make liberal Cash Advances on consignments.

We pay the highest market prices for Wool, Hides and Furs.
m22d1m

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
SPECIAL NOTICE.
First Boat for Lewiston

PASSENGERS leaving Portland on MONDAY MORNING, 19th instant, will connect with the first Boat for Lewiston.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
a16d3t President.

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets,

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, Etc.

Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays

A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

J M Kinnon, Junction	John Brown, Jefferson
L Perkins, Eugene	Miss Simpson, Eugene
John Dell, do	Alice Simpson, do
G Sanders, Carson City	Geo Watson, do
Y P Jones, do	W H Odell, do
J M Moore, Oregon City	W S Wilson, Salem
C Bergaino & lady, Salem	Mrs E S Kearney, do
G C Clark, do	E S Kearney, Vancouver
E Mills, do	Jas Griffith, Victoria
F Jones, do	J H Chase, Astoria
E N Thomas, Jefferson	

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

B Fleischner, Dalles	S Arthur, New Tacoma
D Rensoner, Tillamook	C H Mack, W W
J Parsons, do	J Bowman, do
A Rosmonda, Eagle Cliff	Jos Blanchett, Whitewatr
R Chase, do	D Owens, Canyon City
C Wilkins, Albany	J Graham, do
A Comstock, Or City	L P Estes, Dalles
Peter Reis, Cape	

NATIONAL HOTEL.

C B Powell, Oswego	Jas McCormick, Lewis riv
A Walling, do	S P Marsh, Cathlamet
A P Walling, do	E Pomeroy, St Helens
H S Martin, Martin Bluff	R Bowland, do
J Kittering, Oak Point	J A Kinney, do
Dr J Lewis, Dalles	J Ulery, Yamhill
E D Whitlaw, Milwaukie	I Bowden, Hillsboro

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

MERCHANT TAILORING!
Superior to Any Ever Made in Oregon,
are those
ELEGANT SUITS!
Turned out by the NEW MAN just out from New York, and employed as CUTTER at the
Fashionable Establishment
OF
FISHEL & ROBERTS,
Cor. First and Washington Sts.
PRICES REDUCED, the FIT IMPROVED
and ASSORTMENT of CLOTHS FINER
and MORE SELECT than any
ever brought to Oregon
before.
THE STOCK OF
Ready Made Clothing
Is Complete, and a call at the Establishment WILL CONVINCE EVERY ONE of the SUPERIORITY in QUALITY, and IMMENSE ASSORTMENT IN QUANTITY.

THE RAILROAD FEVER!

EVERYBODY IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE A RAILroad connection with the East, and the present outlook is very encouraging. It will bring new people and new enterprises will be inaugurated, thus improving affairs generally in Oregon. No one should send money out of the State for articles they can procure as cheap and as suitable here. Home industry should at all times be patronized.

JOHNSON & QUINN are receiving New Goods by every steamer, and having had experience in Europe and in the Eastern States for years, feel fully qualified to make up Clothing equal in every particular to any that can be procured in New York or San Francisco. Orders need not be forwarded abroad while they are able to do the work in first class style at prices to compare with eastern manufacturers' figures. They are manufacturing daily as good fitting and as stylish suits as can be found anywhere. Recollect the place and give your orders to them. Send no more money out of the State for fine fitting clothing while this firm can guarantee perfect satisfaction in every particular.

JOHNSON & QUINN,
Stark Street, between First and Second.

NEIMEYER & UTTER,
Merchant Tailors,
45 First St., bet. Oak & Pine.

CAUTION!

GENUINE CAPE ANN OIL CLOTHING can be found only at the San Francisco Clothing Store, 89 Front Street. Any others are imitations put up in San Francisco, as can be seen by their advertisements.

Lookout for the Genuine article we warrant to keep you dry.
m20d1m H. WOLF.

OYSTERS.

The Best Season of the Year to Eat
OYSTERS!

At no time of the year are the SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS in better order or finer flavored than at the present. Served in all the different styles, by that King of Oystermen, "ROSCO."

EASTERN OYSTERS fresh by every steamer.
"GEM SALOON."

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET.

N. B.—The only place where the justly celebrated
Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties
ARE SERVED.

THE OXFORD OYSTER SALOON

KEPT BY OLD WALLER, WHO FOR THE LAST four years conducted the Gem Oyster Saloon, to the universal satisfaction of his employers and all who visited said place, is now prepared to attend to the wants of his numerous friends at his own place, which he warrants will be kept only on First Class principles. He also would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he has made arrangements to get FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS expressly selected for him twice a week, and A No. 1 EASTERN OYSTERS per every steamer.

A cordial invitation is extended to Ladies and Gentlemen to come and convince themselves as to the kind of a place he keeps.

WM. WALLER,
Oak street, 2d door west of Pfunder's Drug store.

WINDOW GLASS.
100 Boxes
AT COST OF IMPORTATION
FROM ENGLAND.
Sizes from 16x24 to 26x38,
IN LOTS TO SUIT.
FOR SALE BY
GEO. L. STORY,
PORTLAND.
Orders can be left with J. M. CRAWFORD, at KILBOURN'S AUCTION HOUSE.

Cascades Mountain Ice!

Taken out of the clearest and purest water, for
ONLY ONE CENT A POUND,

Which I will deliver from this date through the whole season to any part of the city. Please give me a call, each and every one.

Leave orders at Hacheny & Stemmle's, corner of First and Taylor sts.; Pfunder's Drug Store, First and Ash sts.; and at P. Horning's, No. 27 Stark st., Bet. First and Second; also with the driver on the wagon. I have plenty of Ice.

J. M. G. KALLICH.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXisting between A. B. Richardson and S. L. N. Gilman is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Parties indebted to the late firm will please make immediate payment to A. B. Richardson, who will continue the business at the old stand in his own name.

A. B. RICHARDSON.
SAM'L L. N. GILMAN.
Portland April 5, 1875.

THIS DAY!

WE HAVE RECEIVED
900 PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS!
Part of a Manufacturer's Stock recently damaged by
FIRE IN SAN FRANCISCO!

We have secured this lot at a very low price, and we propose to give our Customers the full benefit of the reduction.

Also---NEW DRESS GOODS, TIES, GLOVES, &c.
GROS GRAIN RIBBONS, in new shades.
BL'K IRON FRAME GRENADINES.
A New Invoice of Gentlemen's
No. 11 CLOTH COLLAR!
These are all Cloth, and we sell them at the same price as Paper.
CLARKE & HENDERSON.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.

HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:

PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates

Repairing promptly attended to. ja27dly

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P. FITTBOGEN, Secretary..........PETER TAYLOR, President.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns, equal to any imported, on hand and made to order, of any size.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
ja1 tf JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptl remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits

Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on
LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President..........HENRY FAILING.
Cashier..........JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital........$1,562,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for Sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland,
New York and Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Don't Buy Before Seeing the
NEW HOME S. M.
Highest Premium, Gold Medal, Awarded by American Institute.

Manufacture Commenced 1873.

LIGHT RUNNING.

Every Patron recommends them. Over 50,000 sold. Improved Home Shuttle, new style. Makes 3 Stitches. Just received. The only practical low-priced machine in the market. Diamond Hemmers in sets. Needles, all kinds, 75 cts per dozen. Either Machine guaranteed to give satisfaction. Sold on New Plan. Don't believe false statements of Agents for other Machines. Receiving from Factory. Can sell at lowest Cash Prices. Full particulars and Price List sent to any address. Agents wanted. Machines for rent.

GEO. W. TRAVER, Manufacturers' Agent.
S. W. corner Morrison and Third sts.
m20dSat&w1m

C. A. BURCHARDT,
30 Washington street, south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
WINES AND LIQUORS,
SWISS CHEESE, Etc., Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
Of all descriptions, at San Francisco prices.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.
JOHN B. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON,

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,

For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods: Care J. B. F.

Always on hand, a full assortment of
Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,
And a Large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

GAS FIXTURES.

HAVING RECEIVED FROM THE EAST AN Assorted Invoice of the most
Fashionable & Elegant
GAS FIXTURES,
I am prepared to sell
At Greatly Reduce Rates.
JOHN DONNERBERG,
Plumber, Gas & Steam Fitter,
THIRD STREET, between Morrison and Yamhill.
m20 1m

J. SIMON & CO.,
66 FRONT STREET.
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLIND
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS.
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.
PRICES REDUCED
Call before purchasing elsewhere.
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

THE STANDARD MAP

OF PORTLAND, EAST PORTLAND and ALBINA, Oregon, with all the Additions and adjacent Lands, prepared and published from the latest records. by

W. S. CHAPMAN, City Surveyor,

for several years of Portland and East Portland. The numbering of all Lots and Blocks is plainly shown.

These Maps are colored, varnished, and mounted on cloth, with rollers.

Price in currency, including postage, $5 00.

For sale by
J. K. GILL & CO.,
Booksellers & Stationers.
mar16d1m Portland, Oregon.

SIGNS! SIGNS! SIGNS!

WM. P. BERGER,
Practical Painter.
Shop, No. 40 Morrison st., bet. Second and Third.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF Plain, Ornamental and Fancy Signs with neatness and dispatch. Gilding on Glass, Banner and picture painting a specialty.

Also, Graining, Paper Hanging, and house work in all its branches, done in a superior manner. Give me a call.

SLAB WOOD AND BRICK.

ORDERS FOR THE ABOVE CAN BE LEFT AT
SPAULDING BROS., Central Market,
WEEKS & MORGAN, Third and Morrison,
S. LEVY, First, bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

Prompt attention given and prices reasonable.
m11d2m N. VERSTEEG.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT.
GEO. MORROW & CO.,
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
39 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco
mar12d6m

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION
PUBLIC READING ROOM.

LOCAL AND EASTERN PAPERS, AND MAGazines—a warm, comfortable room, where the citizen and stranger—especially young men—are always welcome.

Noon meetings daily, except Sundays, from 12:15 till 1 P. M.

Room No. 1, over Ladd & Tilton's Bank, corner of Stark and First streets.

W. C. CHATTIN,
General Secretary.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1875.

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

Rates of Subscription (Payable in Advance) Postage Prepaid at this office:

DAILY.		WEEKLY.	
One Year, by mail	$10 00	One Year, by mail	$3 00
Per month "	1 00	Six Months	2 00
By carrier, per week	25c	Three "	1 00

Remittances may be made by Draft, Postoffice Order or Registered Letter, at our risk.

Be sure to give Postoffice address in full, including State and County.

Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.,
Portland, Oregon.

THE FOLLOWER.

We have a youngster in the house,
A little man of ten,
Who dearest to his mother is
Of all God's little men.
In doors and out he clings to her;
He follows up and down;
He steals his slender hand in hers;
He plucks her by the gown.
"Why do you cling to me so, child?
You track me every where;
You never let me be alone."
And he with serious air
Answered, as closer still he drew,
"My feet were made to follow you."

Two years before the boy was born
Another child, of seven,
Whom Heaven had lent to us a while,
Went back again to Heaven.
He came to fill his brother's place,
And bless our failing years;
The good God sent him down in love
To dry our useless tears.
I think so, mother, for I hear
In what the child has said,
A meaning that he knows not of,
A message from the dead.
He answered wiser than he knew,
"My feet were made to follow you."

Come here, my child, and sit with me,
Your head upon my breast;
You are the last of all my sons,
And you must be the best.
How much I love you, you may guess,
When, grown a man like me,
You sit as I am sitting now,
Your child upon your knee;
Think of me then, and what I said
(And practiced when I could),
'Tis something to be wise and great,
'Tis better to be good.
Oh, say to all things good and true,
"My feet were made to follow you!"

Come here, my wife, and sit by me,
And place your hand in mine
(And yours, my child): while I have you
'Tis wicked to repine.
We've had our share of sorrows, love;
We've had our graves to fill;
But, thank the good God overhead,
We have each other still!
We've nothing in the world besides,
For we are only three;
Mother and child, my wife and child,
How dear you are to me!
I know—indeed, I always know,
My feet were made to follow you!

—*R. H. Stoddard, in Harper's Magazine for April.*

DREAMS AND VISIONS.

The profound reality of the events which we spin out of our own consciousness is startling even in health; in sickness, the debatable land, where the fact and the imagination meet, can scarcely be distinguished; while ecstacy, mysticism, and insanity are only exaggerations of the same state, where the subjective picture becomes an objective reality to the mind. Some of the ordinary characteristics of so-called visions fit naturally into the usual phenomena of dreams. The feeling of being borne through the air, flying or floating, which is regarded as an ecstatic symptom, is an extremely common experience in dreaming. Hartley accounts for it by saying that images successively excited in the brain, changes in fixed objects, are associated with motion in our minds when awake, and, therefore, suggest it when we are asleep. But, as the nerves of the muscles do not transmit any vibrations like walking, we fancy that we fly or float—pass, that is, from one place to another without the use of our usual means of progression. Dugald Stewart observes that those operations, both of mind and body, which depend on our volition, are suspended in sleep; those independent of our will may continue, but their effects are altered by the suspension of our voluntary powers. "Our trains of thought when awake follow certain associations, but we can regulate their succession" (*i. e.,* chose out of the several paths which branch out of the main road); in sleep, the laws of association reign supreme, our will having ceased to act. How rapid and far-fetched these associations may be is seen in a dream mentioned by Maury, where the starting-point and the conclusion are almost one in time. He was ill and lying asleep, with his mother watching beside him. A part of the arrow which sustains the curtains in a French bed fell on his neck, suggesting the idea of the guillotine. In the moment between the shock and his waking, which, to his mother, appeared instantaneous, he had dreamed a long series of incidents, how, in the Reign of Terror, he had been accused, imprisoned, judged before Robespierre, Fouquier-Tinville, etc., and finally executed in the midst of a great crowd in the Place de la Revolution. As he felt the guillotine fall on his neck he awoke in great anguish. Time, indeed, is generally lost sight of in dreams; moments appear like years, years like a moment. It is not uncommon to fall asleep when reading aloud, to dream a consecutive series of events, and awaken in time to go on again, so that the hearer will only wonder at the slow progression of the sentence. Here, the assonance of words often leads the mind a prodigious gallop of arbitrary associations, an incoherent series of adventures, says Maury, merely depending upon their sound. In some instances, however, sleep appears to have a clearing, concentrating effect. Sir Charles Bell says that he "has often been surprised by the quickness and facility of invention that we have in sleeping." It sometimes happens, indeed, that the following out of the natural order of association in dreams brings with it an unexpected solution of a difficulty. There are many cases of discoveries being just missed, of men of genius embarking in a train of thought by which they would, in time, have reached the explanation of the phenomena they were seeking, but who are turned aside on the road by some old scientific superstition or habit of mind remaining from their old training. In a dream, the natural order having been carried on undisturbed, the mind has attained what it sought after. A scientific chemist is said, in this way, to have solved a problem which long had puzzled him; the physiologist Burdach made a scientific discovery in a dream. Musicians have discovered connections in thorough bass, after which they were searching; Tartini, a great violinist, had long been haunted by the desire to express a certain musical idea, in vain. At length the devil appeared to him, returning pertinaciously three several times, and never resting till the artist rose and wrote down the diabolical harmony, which may still be heard in concert-rooms as the *Tril del Diavolo.*—*St. Paul's Magazine.*

"BITING THE DUST."—The phrase, "biting the dust" appears to be something more than a figure of speech. Mr. Kinglake, in his last volume of the "History of the Crimean War," says: "It would seem that the muscular action is apt to occur when a man has been arrested by death in the act of strenuous bodily exertion; and no doubt an artilleryman, while hotly engaged and vehemently serving his gun, must in general be much harder at work than an infantry soldier busied with his firelock. In ancient times a large proportion of the slain were killed in the act of exerting their strength to the utmost, and then it was that 'biting the dust' became almost an equivalent for being killed in battle. However hotly engaged, a modern infantry soldier does not commonly exert, while halted, any great amount of physical strength, and the instances in which he literally 'bites the dust' are comparatively rare."

The Corvallis *Gazette* says: "A number of Indians while fishing off Otter Rock, Yaquina, on the night of the 7th, say they saw a fire at sea, and it is feared some vessel was burned."

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

SATURDAY EVENING, April 18, 1875.

Gold in New York 115⅛.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 87½; selling 88½.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco 1½ per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ of 1 per cent. premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on New York 1½ per cent premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York ½ per cent. premium.

Gold Bars 800.

Latest Liverpool wheat quotations are 9s 3d@9s 7d for average California, and 9s 5d@9s 11d for club.

In local monetary circles there is a general feeling of confidence in the future, but exceptional cases are found where men who have but little of the sanguine in their nature, that predict a very close condition of financial matters yet before the season is over. As yet borrowers who offer prime commercial paper for discount find no serious difficulty in securing accommodations though money cannot by any means be said to be superabundant. Mortgage loans are quotable at rather advanced rates, owing to the fact that some difficulty has been experienced in negotiating sales at the usual per cent with regular broker's commissions added.

The advance of the season develops a very fair trade with the interior, both the country up the Columbia and the Wallamet valley, from which sections a fair number of buyers for the country trade are in the market, and staple goods are being disposed of reasonably rapid. Values are unchanged in important particulars, though a tendency to stiffness in some leading lines may be regarded as an exception to the general rule of uniformity. The San Francisco refineries advanced the prices of their sugars ½ cent per lb last Thursday, and another upward movement is not unexpected. In some brands of this article there is a scarcity in this market which the arrival of the two vessels, the J. A. Falkinburg and the Hattie Macleay are anxiously expected to supply.

In the line of produce, receipts by boat are limited, except of flour, though oats are coming forward a little more freely than was anticipated under the stimulus of advanced quotations. Wheat is quiet, though a good round lot would probably find ready buyers at current rates. But few parcels of any character are offering at present, and exporters have now on hand less than at any time since the season began. The surplus wheat, which can be reached, will probably not exceed 10,000 tons, and we hardly believe that that much more will be exported before harvest, deducting flour shipments to be made to the San Francisco markets. Produce quotations rule as at our last report.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Oriflamme sailed from San Francisco at the usual hour to-day with freight and passengers for Portland.

The barkentine Melancthon is overdue from San Francisco.

The British ship Arauco went down the river this morning, and will go to sea in a few days.

The British ship Pactolus, loaded at Astoria by Henry Hewett & Co., has completed her cargo.

The schooner Katie L. Heron, from Tillamook, is reported in the river, and will probably be here on Monday.

The bark Corsica and the ships Arauco and Pactolus, and probably the ship Sussex, will sail for the United Kingdom with breadstuffs the coming week.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—Arrived—Bark Ida S. Taylor, Burrard Inlet; schr Lovet Peacock Seattle; bark J. B. Bell, do; ship Alaska, Departure Bay; bark Adelaide Cooper, Port Ludlow; schr Humboldt, Tahiti.

Sailed—Str Oriflamme, Astoria; schr Legal Tender, Honolulu; barkentine Emma Augusta, Port Discovery; schr Bobolink, Umpqua; schr Fritkiof, Coos Bay; schr Gotama, Coos Bay; schr Stranger, Coos Bay; schr China, Yokohama; bark J. W. Seaver, Levuk, Fiji Islands; schr California, Sitka; Br bark Stella Maria, Burrard Inlet.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.—Arrived—Barkentine Victor and bark Buena Vista, Port Gamble; schr Maggie Johnston, Tahiti; U. S. steamer, Richard Rush, cruise; bark Jenny Pitts, sea beck.

Sailed — Steamer Alexander, Ounalaska; ship Germania, Sehome; schr Staghound, Kodiak; bktn Eureka and ship War Hawk, Port Discovery; bktn Portland, Astoria.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 17.—Flour—Extra, $4 75@5 37½.

Wheat—$1 67½@1 70.

Barley—Feed, $1 40@1 45; brewing, $1 47½@1 5[illegible].

Oats—$2@2 15 for feed.

Hay—$10@16.

Corn—Large yellow, $1 50; small yellow and white, $1 55.

Rye—Choice, $1 20.

Potatoes—$2@2 10.

Dairy Products—Fresh roll butter, 25@30c; cheese, 13@16c; fresh laid California eggs, 28@30c.

Wool—Clean medium grades, 18@23c; southern burry, 16½@17c.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by registered letter, (the charge being only 8 cents), or paid to the following agents:

L. P. Fisher, (Advertising Agent)...San Francisco.
T. N. Hibben & Co....Victoria.

Oregon.

Cyrus Smith	Amity	F. B. West, P. M.	Jefferson
Thos. Smith	Auburn	N. Langell	Jacksonville
S. E. Young	Albany	Smith, Brasfield & Co.	Junction City
J. M. McCall	Ashland	H. Woodcock	Kerbyville
J. W. Case	Astoria	John W. Watts	Lafayette
E. C. Holden		J. M. Kelly	Lafayette
Stephen Smith	Aurora	S. H. Claughton	Lebanon
E. W. Reynolds	Baker City	Abrams & Co.	Lincoln
Kelly & Hawley	Bethel	F. Hirshfield	Link'p'Glass
W. R. Kirk	Brownsville	W. Saunders	Marshfield
J. W. Hobart	Buena Vista	R. H. Todd	McMinnville
G. A. Cone, Sr.	Butteville	John Spencer	
S. Handsaker, P. M.	Butte Disappointment	A. H. Breyman	Mitchell
M. Fried	Butte Creek	W. C. Woodcock	Monroe
John Enery	Bellevue	William Moreland	Needy
C. Knight	Canby	Chas. Pelland	Newellsville
W. Carl	Carlton	Jas. A. Sterling	Oakland
J. T. Gilfry, P. M.	Cresswell	J. M. Bacon	Oregon City
C. Gazley	Canyonville	Lot Livermore	Pendleton
E. W. Conyers	Clatskanie	J. W. McGrew	Perrydale
W. B. Clarke	Cole's Valley	Shipley & Hinkle	Philomath
F. A. Chenoweth	Corvallis		
Thos Graham	Corvallis	M. M. Bates	Port Orford
Hon. B. Whitten	Canyon City	H. C. Stanton	Roseburg
		Dean Blanchard	Rainier
G. C. Litchfield	Grand Ronde	J. W. Crawford	Salem
		A. G. Hovey	Springfield
Cris Taylor	Dayton	D. P. Mason	Scio
J. D. Lee	Dallas	Jas. Lyster	Scottsburg
Waldron Bros	Dalles City	A. Wheeler & Co	Shedds
J. W. Krewson, P. M.	Drain	J. B. Morris, P. M.	Sheridan
D. Morse, Jr.	Empire City	J. M. Brown	Silverton
T. G. Hendricks	Eugene	W. W. Ross	Sparta
H. A. Breyman	Fairfield	Jno. Brentano	St. Paul
N. E. Goodell	Forest Grove	John Beard, P. M.	Tangent
Sheppard & Co	Gervais	G. W. Miller	Tillamook
J. F. Pierce	Greenville	R. McKinney	Turners
W. P. Smith	Halsey	Jas. H. Koontz	Umatilla
Riley Cave	Hillsboro	G. W. Ames	Union
Smith, Brasfield & Co.	Harrisburg	J. L. Davis	W. Chehalem
A. B. Gleason	Hubbard's	C. McMorris, P. M.	Weston
M. M. Melvin	Gardiner	West & Co	Westport
S V. J. Handsaker	Goshen	Mahoit Bros	Woodburn
W. L. Hodgkin	Independence	C. E. Treacy	Yoncalla

Idaho.

D. C. Kelley	Fort Lapwai	Loewenberg Bros	Lewiston
Postmaster	Mount Idaho		

Washington Territory.

Chas. Brady	Bruceport	S. W. Hovey	Port Gamble
H. Howe	Cowlitz	G. F. Orchard,	New Tacoma
G. J. Hogue, P. M.	Claquato		
J. C. Davenport	Colfax	Postmaster	San Juan
G. W. Miller, P. M.	Dayton	Pumphrey & Young	Seattle
T. Johnson	Goldendale		
E. G. Ingalls	Kalama	P. Keach	Steilacoom
M. P. Callender	Knappton	L. Meeker	Pioneer
J. S. Conner	La Conner	B. M. Washburn	Vancouver
Crosby & Lowe	Olympia		
John Crellin, Jr.	Oysterville	Kimball & Day	W. Walla
Jas. Seavey, P. M.	Port Townsend	W. N. Smith	Waitsburg
		Jos. Schanno, P. M.	Yakima

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT of Oregon.—In Bankruptcy. In the matter of O. E. Farnsworth and W. P. Dutton, bankrupts. District of Oregon, ss.—Notice is hereby given that O. E. Farnsworth and W. P. Dutton, the above named bankrupts, have filed their petition in said Court for a meeting of their creditors to submit propositions of composition in accordance with the 17th section of the amendment to the Bankrupt Act, approved June 22, 1874, and that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts will be held at the office of H. H. Northup, Register in Bankruptcy, Room 8 in Dekum's Building, in Portland, on the first day of May, A. D. 1875, at 11 o'clock, A. M., for the purposes prayed for in said petition, where all parties in interest may attend.

a14dlaw2t

H. H. NORTHUP,
Register.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of G. Kohlberg, bankrupt. I hereby give notice that the final meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held in the city of Portland, in said District, on the 8th day of May, A. D. 1875, at 11 o'clock A. M., at the office of H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy in said District, for the purpose named in the twenty seventh section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867. I also give notice that I will file my final account as Assignee of said estate in said Court; and that on the 8th day of May, A. D. 1875, I shall apply to said Court for settlement of my said accounts, and for a discharge from all liabilities as Assignee of said estate in accordance with provisions of the twenty-eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Assignee.

a13dlaw3t

GEO. H. HIMES,

THE FIRST

Steam Job Printer

In the State of Oregon,

No. 5 Washington St., Portland,

SIGN OF THE BIG

HAND.

Business Men
DEMAND

Neat Printing,
Cheap Printing,
Quick Printing

And to supply this want I have provided myself with every thing needful for the rapid execution of all kinds of

COMMERCIAL, LEGAL & SOCIETY Printing.

In connection with my establishment there is a

First-Class Book-Bindery
AND BLANK BOOK MANUFACTORY.

Don't forget to call, see samples and learn prices.

Orders by mail will be promptly attended to.

GEO. H. HIMES,
No. 5 Washington Street.

GRAND OPENING
OF
SPRING & SUMMER CLOTHING
AT
"The Clothing Store,"
COR. FRONT AND ALDER STREETS.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE ABOVE ESTABlishment inform their patrons and the public generally that they have nearly completed unpacking the amount of

$20,000 Spring & Summer

CLOTHING!

And we would here mention that it is of importance to those contemplating to purchase to first examine our

New Stock and Prices!

Our GOODS are DIRECT FROM THE EAST and are of the very Latest Styles and Patterns and consist of

French and American Cassimere Suits, Diagonal Suits, new styles.

Kersey Suits, English Derby Suits, new styles.

Genuine French Cassimere Pants, new styles, and others too numerous to mention.

A large stock of Boys' and Youths' light and dark colored

SUITS OF NEW STYLES.
Large Stock of Hats, &c.

Workingmen, Attention!

We are now enabled to sell the first class

PATENT OVERALLS AT 75 CENTS.

Large Stock of

FURNISHING GOODS!

Also, a full line of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

FRANKLIN BROS.

LADIES' LINEN SUITS

LADIES' LINEN SUITS!

A MOST ELEGANT ASSORTMENT!

Comprising the very

LATEST PATTERNS!

Just unpacking, at

SIMON HARRIS'
Odd Fellows' Building.

CALL TO-DAY AND INSPECT!

The Grandest Achievement of the Age!

The Little Monitor
SEWING MACHINE!

NO SHUTTLE! NO BOBBINS!

No rewinding of thread. Makes the Lock Stitch, Chain Stich and Cable Stitch, from two commercial spools, direct.

IT IS THE LIGHTEST RUNNING, AND makes the least noise of any machine in the world. The most simple in construction, and the easiest operated.

Will sew from the finest to the heaviest of fabrics without any change of tension.

SEWS 25 PER CENT. FASTER

Than any other Machine, making 5½ stitches to the revolution.

The public are invited to call and see this

WONDERFUL INVENTION!

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

For further particulars call at

104 Third Street, near Alder, Good Templars' Building.

MRS. A. B. PAXTON,
Sole Agent for Oregon.

E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,
(FIRE PROOF),
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES:

Riding, $1 50 per hour.
Calling, $1 50 first hour, $1 each additional hour.
To boats, 50 cents each passenger.
Funerals, $5 per Hack.
To and from Balls and Parties, $2 a couple.

Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS, promptly attended to at any hour.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE & HACK STABLES,
S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.

CARRIAGE RATES:

Calling, $1 50 first hour; $1 00 for each additional hour.
Riding, $1 50 per hour.
To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.
To and from Balls and Parties, $2 00 a couple.
Funerals, $5 00 a Hack.
All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets, (double house), where he can be found at any time. a5w1mdtf

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3 50 P. M.	Albany	8 25 P. M
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	6:00 P. M
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.

E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.

To take Effect Monday, March 29, 1875,

Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY), AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	2:30 P. M.	St. Joseph	6 30 P. M
St. Joseph	6:30 A. M.	Portland	10 30 A. M

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove; at St. Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train, but are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty-five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse, and will not be received for shipment after 4 P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	6:00 P. M.
Tacoma	6:30 A. M.	Kalama	2:40 P. M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily, and on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

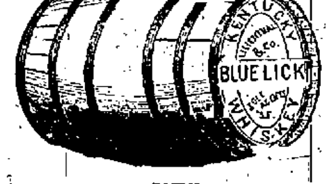
Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co. Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE,
General Superintendent.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER,
General Ticket Agent.

Kalama, W. T., Feb. 6, 1875.

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

PAPER HANGINGS
WILSON & FENIMORE,
MANUFACTURERS,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
Samples Furnished.

P. GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to Friedman & Co.)
32 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!!

Can be had as usual at the

OREGON BAKERY,
F. OPITZ.
m20d1m

J. N. VIMONT, Mem. S. F. Stock & Ex. Board. JAMES G. HUGHES. GEO. W. HUME.

VIMONT, HUGHES & CO.
General Commission
STOCK BROKERS,
426 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

Buy and sell Stocks exclusively on Commission. Liberal Advances made. m23 3m

SEED WHEAT.

CHILI CLUB

FOR SALE BY

EVERDING & FARRELL

Portland Macadamized Road Co.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Portland Macadamized Road Co. for the choice of Directors will be held at the White House at 3 P. M. Saturday, April 17, 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Secretary

a14td

LAW CARDS.

SYL. C. SIMPSON. JNO. B. WALDO.

SIMPSON & WALDO,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.
No. 12 Dekum's Building.

REMOVAL.

A. C. Gibbs. E. G. Hughes

GIBBS & HUGHES,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
Office in Ankeny's Building, First Street.

Will practice in all Courts of Record in the State, and pay particular attention to Business in the United States Courts.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

E. HAMILTON'S
Law Office,
W. corner Washington and Front Streets. Entrance on Washington. 1m

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law---Corvallis, Oregon.

W. W. MORELAND,
Attorney at Law--Oregon City, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.
OCULIST AND AURIST.
ROOM 2--DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.
Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,
OFFICE---PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.
Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

RE-OPENED!

CLARENDON HOTEL!

Corner of F and First Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL, NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner, is now open for the reception of guests.

The Finest Rooms and the Best Table, in Oregon, at moderate prices

Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads, and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.

Street Cars pass the door.

Free Coach to and from the House.

Street Car tickets furnished free to guests.

HALLETT & KIMBALL.

THOMPSON HOUSE,
First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week....$5 00
Board, without Lodging....4 00
Board and Lodging, per day....75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any first class house.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately.

A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads.

Employers in want of help, please call.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE,
Cor. Front and Washington sts., Albany, Or.
J. H. BACKENSTO, Prop'r.

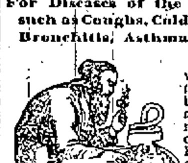
BOARD AND LODGING FROM $1 TO $1 50 per day, according to room occupied. Free Coach to and from the house. mh31d1m

UNITED STATES HOTEL,
FRONT STREET, near B.
JAMES DOLAN, Proprietor.
NEWLY FURNISHED THROUGHOUT.

Board and Lodging, per week....$5 00
Board, without Lodging....4 40
Board and Lodging, per day....1 00
Single Meals....25

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.



The few compositions, which have won the confidence of mankind and become household words, among not only one but many nations, must have extraordinary virtues.—Perhaps no one ever secured so wide a reputation, or maintained it so long as Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. It has been known to the public about forty years, by a long continued series of marvellous cures that have won for it a confidence in its virtues, never equalled by any other medicine. It still makes the most effectual cures of *Coughs, Colds, Consumption,* than can be made by medical skill. Indeed the Cherry Pectoral has really robbed these dangerous diseases of their terrors, to a great extent, and given a feeling of immunity from their fatal effects, that is well founded if the remedy be taken in season. Every family should have it in their closet for the ready and prompt relief of its members. Sickness, suffering, and even life is saved by this timely protection. The prudent should not neglect it, and the wise will not. Keep it by you for the protection it affords by its timely use in sudden attacks.

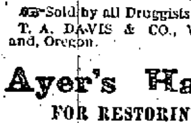
PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Hair Vigor,
FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR
TO ITS NATURAL VITALITY & COLOR.



Advancing years, sickness, care, disappointment and hereditary predisposition, all turn the hair gray, and either of them incline it to shed prematurely.

Ayer's Hair Vigor, by long and extensive use has proven that it stops the falling of the hair immediately; often renews the growth, and always surely restores its color, when faded or gray. It stimulates the nutritive organs to healthy activity, and preserves both the hair and its beauty. Thus brashy, weak or sickly hair becomes glossy, pliable and strengthened; lost hair regrows with lively expression; falling hair is checked and established; thin hair thickens; and faded or gray hair resume their original color. Its operation is sure and harmless. It cures dandruff, heals all humors, and keeps the scalp cool, clean and soft—under which conditions, diseases of the scalp are impossible.

As a dressing for ladies' hair, the Vigor is praised for its grateful and agreeable perfume, and valued for the soft lustre and richness of tone it imparts.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon

PLUMMER'S
California Fruit Drier.
Patented December 29th, 1874.

THIS IS THE CHEAPEST AND MOST ECONOMical, Largest Capacity, and Most Speedy DRIER and gives the Fruit a better flavor than any other machine ever invented. 1st—It only requires a shed to work under; 2d—has boiler, engine, and steam pump for irrigating or other purposes, in connection with the Drier or separately; 3d—the cost is one half less than any other of the same capacity, and there is no danger of burning the fruit. A sample machine is in full operation at our Factory, No. 31 Beale Street. Address,

SPAULDING & BRO.,
San Francisco, Cal.

Send for Circulars

a13d&w2w

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,
DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,
Corner of First and Oak streets, (Portland)
PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY

5,000 ONE POUND
STRAWBERRY BOXES,
For sale at
Portland Box Factory,
HARLOW & CO.
a13d1m

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1618.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE TIME and manner of improving that part of Ash street lying between the west line of Front street and the center of Fourth street.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of that part of Ash street lying between the west line of Front street and the center of Fourth street, shall be completed as hereinafter provided on or before the 20th day of May, 1875.

Section 2. The surface of the street shall be cleared of all timber, plank or other obstructions, (sidewalks of the proper width and grade and otherwise in good condition excepted.) If the obstructions are not removed within three days after notice from the Superintendent of Streets, they shall be removed by and become the property of the contractor.

Section 3. The improvement shall consist of grading, laying sidewalks, planking the entire roadway and intersections, with box gutters across the intersections.

Section 4. The grading and planking of the roadway and intersections shall correspond as nearly as practicable to the provisions of sections No. 4, 5, 6 and 7 of Ordinance No. 1250, entitled "An Ordinance to provide for the time and manner of improving that part of G street lying between North Fourth and North Sixth streets."

Section 5. The provisions of sections 7, 11 and 12 of Ordinance No. 795, entitled "An Ordinance in relation to the improvement of streets," shall apply to the manner of laying the sidewalks, and to all lumber and material used in the improvement provided for by this Ordinance.

Section 6. The contractor shall take entire charge of the work during its progress, and shall be responsible for any loss or accident resulting from carelessness or neglect.

Section 7. The improvement shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property and the Superintendent of Streets.

Section 8. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for, receive proposals and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the improvement specified in this Ordinance.

Passed the Common Council April 7, 1875.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved April 9, 1875.

HENRY FAILING,
Mayor.

Pine Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to construct a Sewer in Pine Street, of Terra Cotta Pipe, nine inches in diameter from Fourth street to the west side of Second street, and of twelve inches diameter from thence to the Willamette river, with suitable inlets and catch basins; the expense thereof to be assessed upon the property benefited.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

April 10, 1875. a10d10d

STAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

COUGHS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA, Sore Throat, Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

This well-known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most medicines, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.

CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED

by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

JUST RECEIVED

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF THE CELEBRATED "ANCHOR" BRAND

NAILS.

THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

&c., &c., at

67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.

JOHN R. FOSTER.

PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION ROOMS,

Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)

Nearly 7500 Volumes.

And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES, $3 00

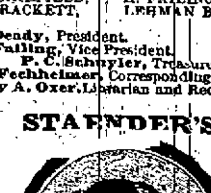
Directors:

WILLIAM S. LADD,	ADDISON C. GIBBS,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER,	C. H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P. DEADY,	M. W. FECHHEIMER,
L. H. WAKEFIELD,	H. FAILING
W. H. BRACKETT,	LEHMAN BLUM.

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary.
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

STARNDER'S

HAIR RENEWER!



Guaranteed Superior to all others.

For sale at all Drug Stores, and at the Metropolitan Baths, Washington street, bet. Front and First. a13deod2w

To Farmers and Others.

IMMIGRANTS ARE ARRIVING in the State by every steamer in search of employment, and the Board find difficulty in getting vacancies for them. We therefore earnestly request Farmers and others who require Farm Hands or labor of any kind, to immediately communicate with us and we will gladly supply them with such labor free of charge on our part. Please state the wages offered, the class of men you want, and for how long employment will be given. The Assistant Secretary is in daily attendance at the Board Rooms, Ankeny's Building, Portland, from 10 to 3 P. M. each day, to whom all letters should be addressed.

W. S. LADD,
B. GOLDSMITH,
H. W. CORBETT,
C. LEINENWEBER,
WILLIAM REID,
State Commissioners of Immigration.

SNODGRASS & CO.,
CINCINNATI, O.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
For sale of
OREGON SALMON.

Orders for purchase of COTTON GOODS, OILS, PROVISIONS, Etc., will have prompt attention. oc19 1tw6m

TO IMMIGRANTS.

PLEASE CALL AT STATE BOARD OF IMMIgration Rooms, Ankeny's Market, and procure tickets entitling you to travel by railroads and steamers all over the State at half fares. Also where employment is obtainable, farms for sale and to rent, and other information as to Oregon, free of charge. fe27tf

PIONEER WOOD YARD,
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
SORENSEN & TAYLOR.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery.
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH inserted in circular saws. REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as hammering, Re-Toothing, Straightening, etc.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross-cut, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of ... bours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOLDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order at short notice.

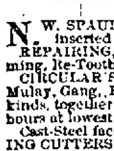
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent direct.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE
NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNEY STREET, COR. COMMERCIAL, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Diseases of the Skin, Ulcerated Legs, etc. ...ed.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and others requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor ... seeking out new remedies, and has increased facilities for the alleviation of suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of ... female, are there who are ... existence from the effects of ... from virus absorbed into the ... pallid, emaciated and disfigured ... broken-down constitutions, disqualifying ... the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment ... In this horrid situation ... closes the scene. Let parents ... tend to those who are suffering ... horrible, life-destroying ... cared for and cured before ... immediately to DR. GIBBON ... made private diseases his es... and who is certain to cure ... without mercury or any ... portant to those who a... are interested in the we... careful of the many pr... all cities, publishing their ... in a few days, imposing upon ... the names of eminent phy... other places. Be therefore ... inquiry, or you may fall ... charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissons, the ... This solitary vice, or ... practiced by the youth ... unlimited extent, produ... ty, the following train of ... combatted by scientific ... low countenance, dark s... the head, ringing in the ... of leaves and rattling of ... the loins, weakness of ... blunted intellect, loss o... approaching strangers, ... quintances, disposition ... memory, hectic flushes, ... tions about the face, ... coughs, consumption, ... frequent insanity. If ... apply immediately, ... have a cure effected by ... of treating this disease ... ing a quick and radi... Hundred Dollars to a... isfactorily to him th... plaint by either of the ...

Married Men,

Or those who contempla... ing under any of these ... forget the sacred respon... nor delay to obtain imm... DR. GIBBON is respon... patient a written instru... fect a radical and perm... charge.

Caution to the Uninformed.

Beware of the ... tenders who, wit... the unwary. So... names are to b... newspapers of S... tradesmen, and ... trades. Some ... carriers, intelli... way to avoid ... cost you nothi... for, as adverti... ten are bogus, ... them until you ... Gibbon does n... titles, certificates ... Dr. Gibbon will ... office of his ability to cure.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance ... by addressing a letter ... symptoms, length of time ... and have medicines ... damage and curiosity, ... with full and plain ... Dollars coin, in re... office or through ... medicine will be ... Union. All comm... Correspondence ... BON that they rea... OREGONIAN.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney ... ner Commercial, San Francisco ... REMEMBER ... TER. Consultations ...

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

MARRIAGE GUIDE.

Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary, No. 12 N. ...

MARKETS.

REID & ...

BUTCHERS & PACKERS

Stalls 8, 9 and 10 ...

SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS ...

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KEIT...

Has returned ...

COR. MADISON AND FIRST ...

Where he will be prepar... supply ...

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET

E. H. GARLAND,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND ...

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, ... BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call ...

NEW BUTCHER SHOP

Washington St., one door East of ...

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT District of Oregon. Notice ... the matter of John Burnett, bankrupt ... hereby given that a petition has been filed ... Court by Coiser & Burnett, duly de... under the Act of Congress of March ... a discharge and certificate thereof ... debts and liabilities and other claims ... der said act, and that the ... 1875, is assigned for the hearing ... H. H. Northup, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy ... office in Portland, in said District ... any person may attend and show cause ... have, why the prayer of said petition ... granted.

E. WILCOX,
Clerk ...

a12dlaw3t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Ore... signee of his appointment ... At the city of Portland, the ... 1875, the undersigned hereby ... appointment as Assignee of ... W. P. Dutton, of Portland, in ... mah and State of Oregon, with... have been adjudged Bankrupts ... tition.

S. FARRELL ...

a12dlaw3w

VOL. XV.—NO. 64.

PACIFIC COAST NEW...

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 19.—Ophir 11½, Me...
car 31½, G & C 19½, B & B 53½, Savage 12...
Chollar 67½, H&N 42½, Crown Point 37½, Yello...
Jacket 85½, Imperial 9, Kentuck 16½, Alp...
23| Belcher 35½, Confidence 21½, Con Va 4...
S Nevada 13½, Cala 65, Bullion 52½, Overm...
63, Justice 13½, Union 87½, Knicker 5½, Ju...
9|Caledonia 21, Globe 1½, Baltimore 8½, Ut...
6, Hill 12½, Dayton 3½, Rock Island 5½, N...
Yck 2½, Dardanelles 3, Occidental 3½, Phe...
idn 1½, Am Flat 8½.

EVENING BOARD.—M Valley 8, Am Flag ...
Re Patch 2, Leopard 11, Mansfield 6½, M...
hgany 10, Poorman 4½, Kossuth 2½, Andes ...
Nagara 50, Ray & Ely 54½, Pioche West ...
Prussian 2½, Jefferson 7½, S Chariot 2c, G Cha...
10(0½, Alta 4½, O G Hill 3½, Wells, Fargo 3...
Leviathan 1½, Eureka Con 28, Belmont ...
Webfoot, 25c, Chariot M 1, Ellmore 3½, W...
Eagle 5, Woodville 2, C P Ravine 1, N Carso...
20, Prospect 2½.

Greenbacks, 87½ buying; 88 selling.

Owing to the telegraph line being down w...
are without our usual dispatches.

THE VINELAND TRAGEDY.

INTERESTING DETAILS OF THE AFFAIR—CARRUTH
STILL ALIVE, BUT SINKING FAST—THE ANT...
CEDENTS OF THE MEN.

[From the New York Sunday World.]

VINELAND, March 20.—Professor Gross, ...
Philadelphia, made an attempt to find the ba...
in the head of Carruth this afternoon, but wa...
unable to do so. Carruth retains consciou...
ness, and fully realizes his condition, but r...
fuses to make a deposition before a corone...
The dispatches published in certain quarte...
that Landis never was in danger of lynchin...
is untrue. It was only by flanking the gath...
ering crowd that the danger was escape...
Vineland, as I intimated in my dispatch ye...
terday, has long been split into factions, th...
division dating back to 1868. The leaders ...
the two parties were Charles K. Landis, wit...
the *Weekly* as his organ, and Uri Carruth...
who, as the editor of the *Independent,* indulge...
in the most venomous abuse and personalitie...
These two men never agreed upon anything,...
no matter how trivial it might be.

The culminating point was reached in th...
last issue of the *Independent,* dated March 1...
Although there is a careful avoidance of name...
in the article, no one in Vineland could mi...
take the parties aimed at. Mrs. Landis picke...
up the paper yesterday morning, and cuttin...
the article therefrom handed it to her hu...
band, and said: "Charles, how much longe...
must we stand this abuse?" Landis read ...
once and instantly became very much excite...
and indignant. Catching up his hat, he rushe...
out of the house and went straight to the e...
itorial office, which was only a few doors d...
tant. "Where's Carruth?" he demanded ...
the office boy, who replied that he was ou...
"Hunt him up!" he commanded, pacing an...
grily back and forth. The lad found Carrut...
in the drug store below, and told him Land...
was waiting up stairs to see him. "I wonde...
whether he means fight?" he muttered ...
he left the store and darted up the step...
As he entered his office Landis thrust th...
offensive article in his face and demand...
ed to know whether he wrote it. "Ye...
sir; I did," answered Carruth, "and I inten...
writing many more." At this Landis becam...
ungovernable with passion, and drawing, h...
revolver aimed at Carruth. The latter dodge...
and ran into the composing room, making fo...
the rear door, with Landis in hot pursuit...
While Carruth was in the act of opening th...
door Landis fired. His victim started convu...
sively and fell flat on the floor, face downwar...
and insensible. The four employes fled, te...
ror stricken, shouting and gesticulating, an...
a crowd quickly gathered. "I've killed him...
I've killed him! I was obliged to do it. ...
killed him in the cause of God and humanit...
I am sorry and hope he won't die!" exclaim...
Landis, realizing what he had done.

Uri Carruth is a native of New York, and ...
in his fiftieth year. He graduated at Hamil...
ton College, and was admitted to the bar a...
Berlin, Wis., where he subsequently establis...
ed the Green Lake *Spectator.* In 1868, he pu...
chased the Vineland *Independent.* He w...
known as a vindictive, combative person, a...
gressive in manner and relentless in his e...
mity. His family consists of a wife and ...
children. His life was insured for $6,000.

Charles K. Landis is known both in th...
country and Europe as the founder of Vin...
land. He is forty-one years of age, and has...
large family. He studied law with B. ...
Brewster, of Philadelphia, and was admitt...
to the bar before reaching maturity. With...
Mr. Burns he started the town of Hammo...
ton, N. J., but in 1861 he sold out his inter...
and purchased the Vineland tract of 50,0...
acres, then little more than a sandy barr...
and wilderness, but which to-day has a pop...
lation of nearly fifteen thousand. The pa...
ticulars of his somewhat romantic marria...
with the daughter of Commodore Meade, sev...
years ago, will be remembered by all. T...
Commodore bitterly opposed the match, a...
was incarcerated for a time in Bloomingd...
Asylum. Landis visited Europe last year, a...
his wealth is estimated at a little short o...
million. There seems no possibility that C...
ruth can last much longer.

DECISION IN AN IMPORTANT COTTON CAS...

WASHINGTON, April 5.—Judge Richardso...
in the court of claims, to-day delivered t...
opinion in the case Alphonse Desihaxe agai...
the United States, it being a claim for cotto...
The conclusion reached is: First, the clai...
ant's domicile, found to have been in the ci...
of New Orleans before the war, and not prov...
to have been changed, is presumed to ha...
continued and been in that city when the pu...
chases of cotton were made by him within t...
rebel lines. Second, the claimant's domic...
being in the city of New Orleans, he is p...
sumed to have been there personally, until ...
is proved to be elsewhere, and the claima...
not showing that he was absent from the pla...
of his domicile when that city was captur...
April 27, 1862, it is presumed that he was the...
at that time, and subsequently crossed t...
Federal lines. About the time he is proved ...
be in the parish of St. Landry. Third, the pu...
chase of cotton by the claimant under the c...
cumstances set forth in the finding were vo...
as against the law and public policy of t...
United States, and he acquired no title ...
the property thereby. The opinion conclu...
as follows: "Although the public enem...
within their own disloyal territory have ...
right to make contracts among themselv...
and such contracts are held valid in oth...
countries, we do not think the claimant ...
quired that right by leaving the city of ...
domicile and residence after it had been ...
months in the possession of the Federal forc...
crossing into insurgent territory, and then ...
cepting office under the Confederate Gove...
ment, as an agent for the exchange of ...
bonds, especially as it does not appear that ...
intended to desert wholly to the enemy a...
to take up his domicile in their territory. ...
principle and theory we are of the opinion ...
claimant is not entitled to recover." Ju...
Loring dissented, saying among other thin...
"The only objection made to the petition...
recovery is that the sales of cotton to ...
were made between enemies, and are theref...
absolutely void. On the whole case I thi...
the sales in question are valid in law, beca...
the petitioner and those with whom he d...
in them were Confederates in fact and nu...
and all alike enemies of the United St...
when the sales were made in October, ...
and I think that is the time to which the q...
tion of the validity of the sales is to be ...
ferred and the only time material to it."

A letter from Union to the Baker ...
Democrat says: The winter exhausted ...
supply of hay and a great number of stock ...
now dying. Hides are worth two, or th...
dollars each, and our country lads are foll...
ing the feebler class of cattle around wi...
butcher-knife and whet-stone. Right! M...
them pay for their wintering.